

FOCUS GRAPHITE INC.

(An exploration stage Company)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the three and six month periods ended March 31, 2025

FOCUS GRAPHITE INC.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 .

The following Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of the operations, results, financial condition and future prospects of Focus Graphite Inc. ("Focus" or the "Company") are current as of May 26, 2025. It should be read in conjunction with the Company's interim unaudited financial statements and notes thereto for the three and six month periods ended March 31, 2025, and the audited annual financial statements and the notes thereto for the year ended September 30, 2024 which were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). The reporting currency is in Canadian dollars. All financial results presented in this MD&A are expressed in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated.

This MD&A contains or may refer to certain statements that may be deemed "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements include estimates and statements that describe the Company's future development plans, objectives or goals, including words to the effect that the Company expects a stated condition or result to occur. Forward-looking statements may be identified by such terms as "anticipates", "believes", "could", "estimates", "predict", "seek", "potential", "continue", "intend", "plan", "expects", "may", "shall", "will", or "would" and similar expressions. Since forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and address future events and conditions, by their very nature they involve inherent risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual results or developments may differ materially from those in forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements include market prices for mineral commodities; exploration successes; new opportunities; continued availability of capital and financing; general economic, market or business conditions; and litigation, legislative, environmental or other judicial, regulatory, political and competitive developments. These and other factors should be considered carefully and readers should not place undue reliance on the Company's forward-looking statements. Focus does not undertake to update any forward-looking statement that may be made from time to time by Management or on its behalf, except in accordance with applicable public disclosure rules and regulations.

Nature of Business

Focus is a Canadian mineral exploration and development company incorporated under the *Canada Business Corporations Act*. The Company is engaged in the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties principally in Québec, with the aim of discovering commercially exploitable deposits of minerals (primarily graphite, rare earth elements ("REE")). The Company's main focus is to bring the Lac Knife graphite project to production.

Common shares of the Company are listed for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange Venture Market ("TSX-V") under the symbol "FMS" and on the OTCQX under the symbol "FCSMF". Focus' corporate office is located at 1505 Laperriere Avenue, Suite 505, Ottawa, Ontario, K1Z 7T1.

Going Concern Assumption

The financial statements accompanied by the management's discussion and analysis have been prepared on a going concern basis in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). The going concern basis of presentation assumes the Company will continue to operate for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. The Company is in the exploration stage and has not earned revenue from operations. During the six months ended March 31, 2025, the Company incurred a net loss of \$882,612 (2024 Restated - \$1,032,698) and negative cash flows from operations of \$561,105 (2024 Restated negative cash flows from operations \$415,916). In addition, the Company has a working capital deficiency of \$4,131,660 and a deficit of \$102,538,753.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on February 5, 2025, the Company announced a non-brokered private placement to raise up to \$500,000. Refer to 'Corporate Development Highlights' for details.

On May 6, 2024, the Company closed a flow-through private placement for gross proceeds of \$400,001. The flow-through private placement was comprised of 2,352,950 flow-through shares at a price of \$0.17 per flow-through share. In connection with the financing, the Company paid cash finders' fees of

\$24,000 and issued, as additional consideration, 141,177 broker warrants, each broker warrant entitling the holder to acquire one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.20 until May 6, 2027.

On May 6, 2024, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$50,000. The private placement was comprised of 312,500 units at a price of \$0.16 per unit. Each unit is comprised of one common share and a common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional common share of the Company at a price of \$0.20 until May 6, 2027. In connection with the financing, the Company paid cash finders' fees of \$3,000 and issued, as additional consideration, 18,750 broker warrants, each broker warrant entitling the holder to acquire one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.20 until May 6, 2027.

In the quarter ended December 31, 2023, the Company received the final instalment payment from Mont Royal Resources Ltd. ("Mont Royal") in connection with the sale of the Company's Eastmain-Leran property (Note 7). The payment was received in the form of cash (\$400,000) and 2,734,858 common shares of Mont Royal (\$400,000). On January 30, 2024, the Company sold the remaining 2,714,858 common shares of Mont Royal at AUD0.08 per share for gross proceeds of AUD217,189.

The above factors indicates a material uncertainty exists that raises significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, Management takes into account all available information about the future, which is at least, but not limited to, twelve months from the end of the reporting period. This assessment is based upon planned actions that may or may not occur for a number of reasons including the Company's own resources and external market conditions.

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern, realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business, meet its corporate administrative expenses and continue its exploration activities over the next twelve months, is dependent upon Management's ability to obtain additional financing, through various means including but not limited to equity financing. No assurance can be given that any such additional financing will be available, or that it can be obtained on terms favorable to the Company.

These financial statements do not reflect adjustments that would be necessary if the going concern assumption was not appropriate. If the going concern basis was not appropriate for these financial statements, then adjustments would be necessary to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, the reported expenses and the classifications used in the statements of financial position.

To address its financing requirements and streamline operational costs, the Company sold its free trading shares in Braille Energy Systems Inc. (formerly Mincom Capital Inc.) for proceeds of \$409,302 in 2021. The Company sold its 50% interest in the Kwyjibo rare earth elements Project to Investissement Québec for the sum of \$7,237,696 cash pursuant to the letter of intent (LOI) announced on April 23, 2020. The Company also sold its interest in the Eastmain-Léran Polymetallic properties in the James Bay territory of northern Québec during the year ended September 30, 2020 for proceeds of \$2,300,000 to be paid over three years (refer to the Corporate Development section). In addition, the Company is considering the potential sale of part of its equity position in Grafoïd Inc. (Grafoïd). The Company holds 7,800,000 shares in Grafoïd.

The outcome of the potential sale of the Grafoïd shares cannot be predicted at this time and Management's ability to complete the sale will depend on market conditions and its ability to find buyers for these assets. The Company's Board of Directors approved pursuing the sale.

During the year ended September 30, 2024, the Company changed its accounting policy with respect to exploration and evaluation expenditures on mineral exploration properties, such that exploration and evaluation expenditures, including acquisition costs, are now expensed as incurred. The accounting policy change is intended to improve the relevance and reliability of the financial statements. Previously, these costs were capitalized and carried at cost less any recognized impairment loss. In accordance with IFRS, the change in accounting policy has been applied retrospectively.

Refer to Note 3(j) of the 2024 audited financial statements for the tables showing the adjustments.

Corporate Development Highlights

Focus Unveils New Biligual Website to Provide Updated News on its Active Graphite Exploration Projects

On October 26, 2021 the Company announced that its newly revamped website, www.focusgraphite.com, is now live and offers up-to-date information in both English and French about the company, its mission, and the key flake graphite projects it has in development, which include two premier deposits located in Quebec.

The website updates investors, media, local communities, and the public at large about the latest news from Focus Graphite as it continues to develop its flagship graphite property, Lac Knife, located on the Southwestern edge of the Labrador Trough next to the towns of Fermont and Wabush on the Nitassinan of Innu Takuaikan Uashat mak Mani-utenam (ITUM). Focus is also progressing with exploration at its Lac Tétépisca property, located southwest of the Manicouagan reservoir in the Côte-Nord administrative district of Québec.

In addition to project details and updates, the website includes an investor portal, a beginner's guide to graphite, an in-depth section about the company and its management team, and links to technical documents. The website will also integrate a new look on social media for Focus Graphite. The company will post regular updates across Facebook and LinkedIn.

For more information and updates, visit the new Focus Graphite website at: www.focusgraphite.com and follow Focus Graphite on Facebook at @focusgraphite and on LinkedIn at www.linkedin.com/company/focus-graphite

Focus Provides an Update on Amended Stock Option Plan

On October 29, 2021, the Company provided an update on its Fixed Stock Option Plan. At the shareholders meeting held May 21, 2021, disinterested shareholders of the Company approved an amended fixed 20% incentive stock option to replace the previous fixed stock option plan.

Pursuant to the Amended Plan, the number of options available under the plan was increased to 9,274,050 common shares in the capital of the Company which may be granted to directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company from time to time. The Amended Plan also permits options granted under the Amended Plan to be exercised at a price not less than the Discounted Market Price (as such term is defined in the policies of the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV")), subject to a minimum exercise price of \$0.50.

Focus Announces The Grant of Stock Options

On November 2, 2021, the Company announced the grant of incentive stock options as compensation to its directors, officers, employees, and consultants. Options to purchase up to 3,855,000 Common Shares of the Company have been granted at an exercise price of \$0.50 per share. The options expire on 2 November, 2026. On November 4, 2021, additional options were granted to consultants to purchase 250,000 Common Shares of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.50 per share until November 4, 2026.

Focus Raises \$5.2M Flow-Through in Non-Brokered Private Placement

On December 14, 2021 the Company announced it has arranged a non-brokered private placement of up to 4,444,444 Common Shares of the Company issued on a flow-through basis at a price of \$0.90 per FT Share. The net proceeds of the Offering will be used to fund the Company's exploration and drilling program.

On December 20, 2021, the Company announced it increased the financing from \$4,000,000 to \$5,200,000 and will issue up to 5,777,778 Common shares. On December 22, 2021, the financing closed. In connection with the closing of the Offering, the Company paid cash finder's fees totaling \$357,000 and issued 396,666 non-transferable finder's warrants. Each Finders Warrant entitles the holder to acquire one non-flow-through common share of the Company at a price of \$1.50 per common share until December 22, 2022.

The securities issued in connection with the closing of the Offering are subject to a four-month hold period expiring on April 23, 2022. The Offering is subject to the final approval of the TSX Venture Exchange.

Focus Retains Refined Substance Inc. to Provide Investor Relations

On December 14, 2021, the Company announced it retained Refined Substance Inc. ("Refined Substance") to provide investor relations consulting services to the Company. Refined Substance is a Montreal-based communications and marketing firm providing investor relations services for the mining industry. Under the terms of the agreement, Refined Substance will provide investor relations services, including press release drafting and dissemination, responding to investor inquiries, and communications. Compensation payable in cash to Refined Substance will be based on an hourly rate invoiced monthly. There are no performance factors contained in the agreement. The agreement is effective as of September 30, 2021 and may be terminated upon 30 days' notice. The anticipated cost to the Company related to the agreement is \$3,500 CAD per month. Refined Substance and the Company are arm's length parties. Refined Substance is principally owned by Kimberly Darlington.

Focus Closes Second and Third Tranches of Financing with Alumina Partners

On December 24, 2021, the Company announced it closed a second tranche under the previously announced equity financing facility (the "Equity Financing Facility") with Alumina Partners (Ontario) Ltd. ("Alumina"), an affiliate of New York-based private equity firm Alumina Partners, LLC.

In the second tranche under the Equity Financing Facility, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$200,000 from Alumina, with Alumina receiving 313,725 units of the Company consisting of a common share priced at \$0.6375 per share and warrants to purchase 156,863 common shares, exercisable at \$1.0625 per share for 36 months.

On February 10, 2022, the Company announced it closed a third tranche under the same equity financing facility.

In the third tranche under the Equity Financing Facility, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$200,000 from Alumina, with Alumina receiving 355,555 units of the Company consisting of a common share priced at \$0.5625 per share and warrants to purchase 177,777 common shares, exercisable at \$0.9375 per share for 36 months.

The Equity Financing Facility will provide the Company with up to \$12.0 million over a 24-month period for working capital and general corporate purposes. Under the Equity Financing Facility, the Company may, subject to certain conditions, restrictions and acceptance by Alumina, may raise funds through private placements in tranches of up to \$500,000. Each tranche shall be a private placement of units, to be comprised on one common share and one-half of a common share purchase warrant, which will be exercisable for 36 months. The units will be issued at a discount of 25% of the closing market price at the time of each tranche, and the warrants will be issued at a 25% premium over the closing market price at the time of each tranche.

There are no standby charges or other upfront fees associated with the Equity Financing Facility. Each tranche of units issued under the Equity Financing Facility will be subject to the acceptance of the TSX Venture Exchange, and the securities issued will be subject to the customary 4-month hold period.

Focus Receives First Post Closing Instalment Payment for the Eastmain Lérán Project

On December 2, 2021, the Company received a first post-closing instalment payment in the amount of \$500,000, paid in cash and shares of Mont Royal Resources Ltd., an Australian mining company (ASX: MRZ) per the terms of (a) the Mineral Property Acquisition agreement ("MPA Agreement") entered into on July 6, 2020, with Konkera Holdings Pty Ltd ("Konkera"), an Australian proprietary limited company regarding Focus' Eastmain-Lérán/Alta Option and Eastmain-Lérán/Staked gold and base metals properties Québec; and (b) the assignment agreement ("Letter Deed Agreement") between the Company and Konkera dated May 7, 2021, whereby the Company agreed to assign Konkera's obligations under the MPA Agreement to a subsidiary of Northern Lights Minerals Pty Ltd., an Australian proprietary limited company.

The payment of the Post-Closing Instalment follows Mont Royal Resources' announcement on December 1, 2021, that it had acquired a 75% interest in Northern Lights Minerals Pty Ltd, an Australian proprietary limited company with mining claims (held by a Canadian subsidiary) and the rights to acquire

a significant land package of further mining claims (Acquisition Assets) in the Upper Eastmain Greenstone of eastern Eeyou Istchee Baie-James Territory, northern Québec. Focus' Eastmain-Léran/Alta Option and Eastmain-Léran/Staked properties are included in Northern Lights Minerals' Acquisition Assets.

The Company agreed to receive thirty percent (30%) of said the \$500,000 payment by accepting shares of Mont Royal Resources Ltd. as consideration representing \$150,000 of the partial payment and 70% to be paid in cash representing \$350,000 which as wired to the Corporation's bank account.

Focus Receives Final Payment for the Eastmain Leran Option Agreement

During the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, on December 4, 2023 the Company received the final payment of \$800,000 pursuant to the Mineral Property Acquisition signed July 6, 2020, whereby the Company agreed to sell its interest in the Eastmain-Leran property to a third party for the following consideration:

- \$500,000 in cash at closing (received in July 2020)
- \$500,000 in cash by December 1, 2021 (received \$350,000 in cash and \$150,000 in shares in December 2021)
- \$500,000 in cash by December 1, 2022 (received \$250,000 in cash and \$250,000 in shares in December 2022)
- \$800,000 in cash by December 1, 2023 (received \$400,000 in cash and \$400,000 in shares represented by 2,734,858 shares of Mont Royal)

Focus Reports Major Maiden Mineral Resource Estimate at Lac Tétépisca

On February 17, 2022, the Company reported its maiden mineral resource estimate for its 100%-owned Lac Tétépisca graphite project (the "Project") located southwest of the Manicouagan Reservoir in the Côte-Nord administrative region of Québec on the Nitassinan of the Pessamit Innu.

The mineral resource estimate ("MRE"), prepared by DRA Global Limited's ("DRA") Montréal, Québec office, includes a pit-constrained Indicated resource for the Manicouagan-Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") Lac Tétépisca project of 59.3 Mt tonnes ("Mt") grading 10.61% Graphitic Carbon¹ ("Cg") for an estimated content of 6.3 Mt of natural flake graphite (in-situ), and an Inferred resource of 14.9 Mt grading 11.06% Cg¹ for an estimated content of 1.6 Mt of natural flake graphite (in-situ) (Tables 1, 2).

¹A cut-off grade of 3.9% Cg was applied to all estimates.

Focus will file a technical report pursuant to National Instrument (N) 43-101 to support disclosure of the MRE on SEDAR (www.sedar.com) within 45 days of the issuance of this press release.

Mineral Resources

Table 1: Mineral Resources (at 3.9% Cg Cut-Off) – MOGC, Lac Tétépisca Project

Mineral Resource Category	Tonnes (Mt)	Graphitic Carbon (%)	In-Situ Graphite (Mt)
Measured ^{1,2,3,4}	-	-	-
Indicated ^{1,2,3,4}	59.3	10.61	6.3
Total Measured and Indicated	59.3	10.61	6.3
Inferred ^{1,2,3,4,5}	14.9	11.06	1.6

Notes:

1. The Mineral Resources were estimated using the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum (CIM), CIM Standards on Mineral Resources and Reserves, Definitions and Guidelines prepared by the CIM Standing Committee on Reserve Definitions and adopted by CIM Council.
2. Resources are constrained by a Lersch Grossman (LG) optimized pit shell using HxGn MinePlan software.
3. Pit shell defined using 45-degree pit slope, \$USD 1,171 /t concentrate sales price, \$USD 4.61/t mining costs, \$USD 26.71/t processing costs, \$USD 8.36/t G&A and \$USD 167/t for concentrate transportation costs, 86.6% process recovery and 96.4% concentrate grade and an assumed 100,000 tpy concentrate production.
4. Mineral Resources, which are not Mineral Reserves, do not have demonstrated economic viability. The estimate of Mineral Resources may be materially affected by environmental, permitting, legal, title, taxation, sociopolitical, marketing, or other relevant issues.
5. The Inferred Mineral Resource in this estimate has a lower level of confidence than that applied to an Indicated Mineral Resource and must not be converted to a Mineral Reserve. It is reasonably expected that the majority of the Inferred Mineral Resource could be upgraded to an Indicated Mineral Resource with continued exploration.
6. No mineral reserves have been established for the Lac Tétépisca Project.

Table 2: Sensitivity Analysis

	Mineral Resource Category								
	Measured			Indicated			Inferred		
Cut-off	Tonnes (Mt)	Graphitic Carbon (%)	In-Situ Graphite (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Graphitic Carbon (%)	In-Situ Graphite (Mt)	Tonnes (Mt)	Graphitic Carbon (%)	In-Situ Graphite (Mt)
Base Case (3.9% Cg)	-	-	-	59.3	10.61	6.3	14.9	11.06	1.6
7.0% Cg	-	-	-	39.1	12.92	5.1	9.8	13.37	1.3
10.0% Cg	-	-	-	26.8	14.87	4.0	6.4	15.21	1.0
13.0% Cg	-	-	-	15.1	16.72	2.5	2.6	16.76	0.4

Plan and longitudinal views of the conceptual 2D pit shell with mineral resource blocks for the MOGC graphite deposit are available on the Company's website at www.focusgraphite.com.

Refer to the 'Exploration Activities' Section for the Resource Estimation Summary and Parameters

On April 5, 2022, the Company announced the filing on SEDAR of the technical report supporting the initial Mineral Resource Estimate ("MRE"), for its MOGC graphite deposit on the Lac Tétépisca Project. The Technical Report entitled "NI 43-101 Technical Report, Mineral Resource Estimate, Lac Tétépisca Graphite Project, Québec", was prepared by DRA Global Limited's ("DRA") Montréal, Québec office. The Technical Report effective February 17, 2022, and signed April 4, 2022, was authored by independent Qualified Persons ("QP") and was prepared in accordance with National Instrument ("NI") 43-101 - Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects.

The Technical Report is available on SEDAR, under the Company's profile and will also be posted on the Company's website at www.focusgraphite.com.

Qualified Persons

DRA consultant Schadrac Ibrango, P.Geo. (QC), PhD, MBA, is responsible for estimating the mineral resources and has reviewed and approved the contents of this press release. Mr. Ibrango is a Qualified Person ("QP"), independent of Focus Graphite, within the meaning of NI 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects of the Canadian Securities Administrators.

Mr. Marc-André Bernier, géo. (QC), P.Geo. (ON), M.Sc., Senior Geoscientist for Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière, a consultant to the Company and a Qualified Person as defined under National Instrument (NI) 43 – 101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects has reviewed and approved the non-technical content this news release.

Focus Starts Phase 1 Drilling at Southwest MOGC and West Limb Targets at Lac Tétépisca, Québec

On March 15, 2022, the Company announced a new drilling program designed to explore for satellite deposits within a radius of five km of the Company's recently announced MOGC natural flake graphite deposit in a first phase of its 3,000 m of exploration drilling at the Lac Tétépisca graphite project.

The new drilling program will test two high priority graphitic targets at the Lac Tétépisca project, Southwest MOGC and West Limb. The Southwest MOGC target encompasses the southwestern extension of the linear kilometre-scale ground geophysical Magnetic (MAG) - Electromagnetic ("EM") anomaly which hosts the Company's recently announced Manicouagan-Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") flake graphite deposit (Figure 1). On February 17, 2022, the Company announced a pit-constrained Indicated resource of 59.3 Mt tonnes ("Mt") grading 10.61% Graphitic Carbon¹ ("Cg") for the MOGC deposit for an estimated content of 6.3 Mt of natural flake graphite (in-situ), and an Inferred resource of 14.9 Mt grading 11.06% Cg¹ for an estimated content of 1.6 Mt of natural flake graphite (in-situ) (refer to Focus news release dated February 17, 2022, available on the Company's Web site at www.focusgraphite.com, for additional details).

Phase 1 drilling will also test the Company's West Limb target, a second linear kilometre-scale ground MAG-EM anomaly that is parallel to the MOGC MAG-EM anomaly but is located 2 km to the West (Figure 1). Prospecting and outcrop sampling conducted by Focus along a 900 m segment of the West Limb graphitic target in 2014 returned 15 paragneiss grab samples with Cg grades ranging from 1.06% to 54.20%, nine of which graded over 16.00% Cg (Source: Focus technical report dated May 2015, available at <https://sigeom.mines.gouv.qc.ca/>, under assessment work report GM 69493).

Focus has commissioned IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. ("IOS") of Saguenay, Québec, to design and operate the 2022 exploration drilling programs at the Lac Tétépisca project. The Company has also retained the services of Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière ("TJCM") of Chibougamau, Québec, to provide independent advisory and drilling project supervision services. Drilling is being performed by Forage G4 of Val D'Or, Québec.

The mineral resource estimate ("MRE") was prepared by DRA Global Limited's ("DRA") Montréal, Québec, office. Mineral resources have been classified according to the CIM definition for classification of Indicated and Inferred Mineral Resources. A cut-off of 3.9 % Cg has been applied to disclose the estimated Mineral Resources. The effective date of the MRE is September 17, 2021 which is the date of reception of the final version of the drill hole database.

Qualified Person

Mr. Marc-André Bernier, géo. (QC), P.Geo. (ON), M.Sc., Senior Geoscientist for Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière, a consultant to the Company and a Qualified Person as defined under National Instrument (NI) 43 - 101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects has reviewed and approved the technical content this news release.

Focus Announces Share Consolidation

On April 14, 2022, the Company announced that the shareholders will be asked to consider, and if deemed appropriate, pass a special resolution approving an amendment to the Company's articles to consolidate the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company on the basis of one (1) post-consolidation common share for every ten (10) pre-consolidation common shares outstanding (the "Consolidation"). The shareholders approved the special resolution at the annual and special meeting held on May 19, 2022.

Prior to the share consolidation there are 551,663,902 common shares issued and outstanding, post-consolidation there are 55,166,390 common shares issued and outstanding.

No fractional common shares of the Company will be issued if, as a result of the Consolidation, a registered shareholder would otherwise be entitled to a fractional share. Instead, the Company will round any fractional shares resulting from the Consolidation in the following manner: a registered shareholders holding 0.50 or more fractional shares will be rounded up to the nearest whole share, and a registered shareholder holding less than 0.50 of a fractional share will be rounded down to the nearest whole share.

The Consolidation will affect all Shareholders uniformly and will not affect any Shareholders' percentage interest in the Company, except to the extent that the Consolidation would otherwise result in a

Shareholder owning a fractional share. In addition, the Consolidation will not affect any Shareholder's proportionate voting rights, subject to the treatment of fractional shares described above. The Consolidation is subject to TSX-V approval and the effective date of the Consolidation will be announced once all approvals have been received.

On June 15, 2022, the Company announced that the TSX-V approved the share consolidation, effective at the open of the market on June 17, 2022 (the "Effective Date"). The Company did not change its name as part of the Consolidation but issued a new share certificates under a new CUSIP number, 34416E874 (ISIN: CA34416E8743). The Company's common shares continue to trade under its current symbol, "FMS".

Holders of Common Shares who hold uncertificated shares (that is shares held in book-entry form and not represented by a physical share certificate), either as registered holders or beneficial owners, had their existing book-entry account(s) electronically adjusted by the Company's transfer agent or, in the case of beneficial shareholders, by their brokerage firms, banks, trusts or other nominees. Such holders generally did not need to take any additional actions to exchange their pre-Consolidation common shares for post-Consolidation common shares.

Registered shareholders holding share certificates were mailed a letter of transmittal advising of the consolidation and instructing them to surrender the share certificates representing pre-Consolidation common shares for replacement certificates or a direct registration advice representing their post-Consolidation common shares. Until surrendered for exchange, each share certificate formerly representing pre-consolidation Common Shares were deemed to represent the number of whole post-Consolidation common shares to which the holder is entitled as a result of the Consolidation.

Focus Awarded \$350,000 Grant from the Québec Government to Develop a Geometallurgical Model of its MOGC Graphite Deposit, At Lac Tétépisca, Québec

Refer to "Exploration Activities"

Focus Begins Phase 2 (12,000 Metres) of Its 2022 Core Drilling Program on Its Lac Tétépisca Project

On July 28, 2022 the Company announced the launch of the second phase (12,000 m) of its 2022 core drilling program on its Lac Tétépisca project. Phase 2 of the program was initiated following the receipt on July 6 of two land use permits from the ministry of Forests, Wildlife and Parks of Québec ("MFFP") relating to the Manicouagan-Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") deposit sector and the areas of the "West Limb" and "Southwest MOGC" exploration targets.

The exploration drilling program for the West Limb and Southwest MOGC targets aims to validate the occurrence of graphite mineralization within the extension, of the magnetic and electromagnetic anomaly associated with the MOGC deposit, over an approximate distance of five kilometres. A deep infill drilling program is also underway at the MOGC deposit. The purpose of this program is to convert a portion of the 59.3 million tonnes (Mt) of Mineral Indicated Mineral Resources grading 10.61% Cg* into Measured Resources, as well as a portion of the 14.9 Mt of Inferred Mineral Resources grading 11.06% Cg* in Indicated Resources. The conversion of Inferred and Indicated mineral resources to higher category resources is necessary to allow the MOGC deposit to reach the next step of the development process, the Preliminary Economic Study ("PEA"). *Source: Report entitled "NI 43-101 Technical Report, Mineral Resource Estimate, Lac Tétépisca Graphite Project, Québec" prepared by DRA Global Ltd., Montreal office, filed on www.sedar.com April 5, 2022, and available under Focus Graphite Inc.

To date, 31 holes have been drilled on the Lac Tétépisca project, based on the land use permits obtained previously (total: 6,483.65 metres). The preparation of core samples from these boreholes is underway at IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. ("IOS") laboratories located in Saguenay, Québec, and the first batches of samples will be shipped shortly to COREM laboratories located in Quebec City for graphite carbon (Cg) and total sulfur (S(tot)) assays.

The drilling program was designed and operated by IOS acting as Focus' main contractor, while Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière ("TJCM") of Chibougamau, Québec, the Company's technical advisor, is supervising the project. The drilling work was entrusted to Forage G4 of Val-d'Or, Québec. Qualified person Mr. Marc-André Bernier, Géo. (QC), P.Geo. (ON), M.Sc., Senior Geoscientist for Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière, a consultant to the Company and a Qualified Person as defined under National Instrument (NI) 43 - 101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects has reviewed and approved the technical content of this news release.

Focus Closes Fourth Tranche of Financing with Alumina Partners

On September 9, 2022 the Company announced it closed a fourth tranche under the previously announced equity financing facility with Alumina Partners (Ontario) Ltd. ("Alumina"), an affiliate of New York-based private equity firm Alumina Partners, LLC.

In the fourth tranche under the Equity Financing Facility, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$100,000 from Alumina, with Alumina receiving 579,711 units of the Company consisting of a common share priced at \$0.1725 per share and warrants to purchase 289,855 common shares, exercisable at \$0.2875 per share for 36 months.

The Equity Financing Facility will provide the Company with up to \$12.0 million over a 24-month period for working capital and general corporate purposes. Under the Equity Financing Facility, the Company may, subject to certain conditions, restrictions and acceptance by Alumina, raise funds through private placements in tranches of up to \$500,000. Each tranche shall be a private placement of units, to be comprised on one common share and one-half of a common share purchase warrant, which will be exercisable for 36 months. The units will be issued at a discount of 25% of the closing market price at the time of each tranche, and the warrants will be issued at a 25% premium over the closing market price at the time of each tranche.

There are no standby charges or other upfront fees associated with the Equity Financing Facility. Each tranche of units issued under the Equity Financing Facility will be subject to the acceptance of the TSX Venture Exchange, and the securities issued will be subject to the customary 4-month hold period.

Focus Completes 2022 Exploration and Resource Definition Drilling Program at its Lac Tétépisca Project, Québec Ahead of Schedule and Under Budget

On November 30, 2022, the Company announced the completion of its 2022 core drilling program at its 100%-owned Lac Tétépisca graphite project. The 2022 program, which commenced on March 3 and ended on November 17, consisted of systematic resource definition drilling at depth on the Company's Manicouagan Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") deposit together with exploration drilling at the nearby West Limb and Southwest MOGC geophysical (MAG-TDEM) targets. The drilling program was completed ahead of schedule and under budget and in accordance with the Company's flow-through expenditure obligations for 2021 and 2022.

Highlights from the 2022 drilling program:

- 74 holes completed (total: 14,900.5 metres), from LT-22-107 to LT-22-179, including: 27 holes drilled over a 1.5 km strike length on the MOGC deposit (total: 6,640.2 metres); 29 exploration holes drilled on the West Limb target (total: 5,421.6 metres), and 18 exploration holes drilled on the Southwest MOGC target (total: 2,838.8 metres).
- Drilling completed on the MOGC deposit includes seven (7) 300 m-length vertical HQ-diameter holes (LT-22-173 to LT-22-179; Figure 1), 19 high angled holes drilled to a vertical depth of 200 metres, plus a short hole (LT-22-173A) drilled at moderate angle. These vertical and high angle holes are expected to yield up to 25 tonnes of mineralized drill core from which composite samples will be generated for independent metallurgical processing and flake graphite concentrate recovery, and for subsequent concentrate purification and battery applications and performance tests.
- Excluding seventeen (17) holes remaining to be logged in detail, a total of 3,760 core samples, ranging between 1 to 3 metres in length, have been selected so far for geochemical analysis, of which approximately 75% are for graphitic carbon analysis and 25% are for dolomite analysis (major oxides and trace elements). Core splitting and sample preparation are underway at IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. ("IOS") laboratories in Saguenay, Québec.
- Pulverized samples are being expedited to COREM in Québec-City for graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulfur (S(tot)) determinations, or for whole rock analysis for the dolomite, with 10% duplicates sent to Activation Laboratories in Ancaster, Ontario. The bulk of the analytical work is expected to require up to four months to be completed.

Analytical results from the 2022 core drilling program will be released by the Company as they are received from COREM and following QA/QC verification and data compilation and analysis by IOS. Please monitor the Company's website at (www.focusgraphite.com) and regulatory filings on SEDAR (www.sedar.com) for the latest news on the Lac Tétépisca project.

Service Providers, Field and Laboratory Methods, and QA/QC Protocols

The 2022 core drilling program at the Lac Tétépisca project was designed and operated by IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. ("IOS") of Saguenay, Québec, under the supervision of Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière ("TJCM") of Chibougamau, Québec, acting as an independent technical adviser to the Company. Drilling was performed by Forage G4 of Val-d'Or, Québec using a single drill rig.

Starting in March 2022, drill core boxes for each hole were packaged by sequential numbers onto pallets in the field by IOS personnel and then shipped by truck every 2 weeks to IOS's facilities in Saguenay where they were archived. Sampling has been conducted with a diamond saw, with NQ-diameter core from the Southwest MOGC and West Limb targets being halved, while all HQ-diameter core from the MOGC deposit was quartered. Sample preparation work consisting of crushing and grinding began last September and is expected to be completed by next January. Pulverized splits are sent to COREM, an ISO/IEC 17025:2005 certified facility located in Québec City, for graphitic carbon (code LSA-M-B10) and total sulphur (code LSA-M-B41) analysis using LECO induction furnace with infrared spectrometry. Pulverized split samples of dolomitic marble are sent to COREM for main oxide analysis by X-ray fluorescence analysis on borate glasses (Code: LSA-M-A32) with 10% of samples analyzed for 25 trace element analysis using ICP-OES and ICP-MS after an aqua-regia digestion (Code LSA-OEP and LSA-MSP).

The analytical quality control program for the Lac Tétépisca project is designed and implemented by an IOS chemist and is identical to the one used for previous drill programs at Lac Tétépisca or at the Company's Lac Knife project. Under the QA/QC program, about 10% of the core samples will also be analyzed by COREM for total carbon (code LSA-M-B45), organic carbon (code LSA-M-B58) and inorganic carbon (code LSA-M-B11). The same 10% of the samples are duplicated and sent to ACTLABS Laboratories of Ancaster, Ontario (ISO/IEC 17025:2005 with CAN-P-1579) for graphitic carbon (code 5D – C Graphitic) and total sulphur (code 4F – S Combustion infrared detection) determinations and for 35 trace element analysis using ICP-MS after an aqua-regia digestion (code 1E2 – Aqua Regia). About 15% of reference materials are inserted in the sample sequences, either certified or internal reference material samples (CDN-GR1, CMRI12, Oreas-724, GLC-004, NSC-DC-60119, NSC-DC-60120, NSC-DC-60121), duplicates (quarter-split core, crushing or grinding duplicates), and preparation blanks.

Qualified Persons

Mr. Marc-André Bernier, géo. (QC), P.Geo. (ON), M.Sc., Senior Geoscientist for Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière, a consultant to the Company and a Qualified Person as defined under National Instrument (NI) 43 – 101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects has reviewed and approved the technical content this news release.

Focus Announces Non-Brokered Private Placements of Flow-Through Shares and Non-Flow-Through Units

On December 23, 2022 the Company announced a non-brokered private placement of up to 500,000 units of the Company at a price of \$0.40 per Unit for aggregate gross proceeds to the Company of up to \$200,000, and up to 987,692 common shares issued on a flow-through basis of the Company at a price of \$0.65 per Flow-Through Share for aggregate gross proceeds to the Company of up to \$642,000 and when referenced together with the Offering.

Each Unit consisted of one common share in the capital of the Company and one-half of one non-transferable common share purchase warrant of the Company. Each Warrant issued as part of the Unit entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price per Common Share of \$0.65 for a period of 12 months from the closing of the Offering, until December 29, 2023.

The net proceeds of the Offering will be used for existing operations and general working capital requirements. The net proceeds of the Flow-Through Offering will be used to support the Company's Tetepisca drilling program.

On December 29, 2022 the Company announced it closed the non-brokered private placement for total gross proceeds of \$842,616, of which \$642,616 were flow-through funds. The securities issued in connection with the closing of the Offering are subject to a four-month hold period expiring on April 30, 2023.

On December 29, 2022 the Company announced it has closed its previously announced non-brokered private placement for total gross proceeds of \$842,616.

As part of the Offering, the Company issued 988,640 common shares on a flow-through basis at a price of \$0.65 per Flow-Through Share and 500,000 units at a price of \$0.40 per Unit. Each Unit is comprised of one common share and one-half common share purchase warrant. Each Warrant entitles its holder to purchase one common share at a price of \$0.65 per common share until December 29, 2023.

The securities issued in connection with the closing of the Offering are subject to a four-month hold period expiring on April 30, 2023 and the Offering is subject to the final approval of the TSX Venture Exchange.

Focus Graphite also announces that at its annual and special meeting held on May 19, 2022, the shareholders approved an amendment to increase the number of options available under the stock option plan to 11,033,278.

Focus Reports 92.42 m grading 14.28% Graphitic Carbon (Cg) in hole LT-22-131; 86.66 m grading 15.00% Cg in hole LT-22-130; and 91.83 m grading 13.84% Cg in hole LT-22-132 from the 2022 Definition Drilling Program at Lac Tétépisca

Refer to the “Exploration Activities”.

Focus Amends Stock Option Plan

On February 23, 2023 the Company announced that the Board of Directors adopted an amended stock option plan (the "Amended Option Plan") which will replace the Company's current option plan.

The Amended Option Plan increases the number of shares reserved for issuance pursuant to the exercise of stock options from 11,033,278 to 11,504,920, representing 20% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Corporation as of the date the Amended Option Plan was adopted. The Amended Option Plan is subject to approval by the shareholders of the Company at the meeting to be held on April 19, 2023 and final TSX-V approval.

Focus Announces Benchmark Feasibility Study Update for its Lac Knife Graphite Project, Québec

Refer to the “Exploration Activities”

Focus Reports 77.14 m Grading 17.63% Graphitic Carbon (Cg) in Hole LT-22-135 from its 2022 Definition Drilling Program at Lac Tétépisca Project

Refer to the “Exploration Activities”

Focus Reports Additional Significant Graphitic Carbon (CG) Intercepts From 2022 Deep Definition Drilling Program at Lac Tétépisca, Québec, Including 91.26 m Grading 13.25% CG in Hole LT-22-129

Refer to the “Exploration Activities”

Focus Receives International Preliminary Report on Patentability for its Patent Application for Advanced Anode Material Comprising Spheroidal Silicon Enhanced Graphite Particles

On September 26, 2023 the Company announced it has received a final copy of the International Preliminary Report on Patentability (IPRP) for its patent application for Advanced Anode Material Comprising Spheroidal Silicon Enhanced Graphite Particles, which includes a determination that all claims (1-26) are novel and inventive. The patent application was submitted in March 2021 (see [press release of March 1, 2021](#) for more details).

The IPRP Examiner's findings are of direct significance and benefit to Focus Graphite as the Company will now move forward with classifying and protecting the inventive claims into specific National Phase (NP) jurisdictional patent applications. In doing so, the company will accomplish two key strategic goals by the time the NP patent applications are fully granted through each NP review process:

1. Documenting a novel, inventive, and industrially applicable advanced material manufacturing process for the creation of high-performance lithium-ion battery anodes, wherein the flake graphite raw materials required for this process could be sourced internally from the company's Lac Knife or Lac Tétépisca projects as well as from external sources and/or partnerships.
2. By filing the application into key, strategic jurisdictions where lithium-ion battery manufacturers currently operate or will do so in future, Focus Graphite will have a strong position from which

to commercialize and expand its business toward anode technology licensing, battery co-development, and material offtake opportunities.

Each NP review process now has the potential to be fast-tracked, given this favourable review from the IPRP Examiner.

Battery Anode Backgrounder

For anode material to be considered battery-worthy, the anode must be of high enough quality so that practical active material loadings on the anode are on the order of 10 to 12 mg/cm² (or higher). In an embodiment of Focus Graphite's invention, the anodes comprised of silicon-enhanced spheroidal graphite have active material loadings far surpassing these levels, reaching up to 16.2 mg/cm².

The formation of spheroidal particles is beneficial as it provides maximum packing density in the assembly of the lithium-ion battery anode materials, which will maximize both the Specific Energy (Wh/kg) and Energy Density (Wh/L) of a full battery cell level, thus increasing battery life and power.

Qualified Person

Dr. Joseph Doninger, Focus Graphite's Director of Technology and Manufacturing is the Qualified Person under National Instrument 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects – has reviewed and approved the technical content of this news release. Dr. Doninger is an internationally recognized graphite processing expert and himself, the inventor of a number of patents and an author of over 27 technical papers and presentations related to graphite processing and the use of graphite in energy storage systems. Dr. Doninger is a co-editor on the NATO Science Series book titled "New Carbon Based Materials for Electrochemical Energy Storage Systems". Dr. Doninger is also an Honorary Professor at the Department of Chemistry from the Kiev National University of Technologies and Design.

Closing of Flow-Through Private Placement

On December 21, 2023, the Company closed a flow-through private placement for gross proceeds of \$300,200. The flow-through private placement was comprised of 1,580,000 flow-through shares at a price of \$0.19 per flow-through share. In connection with the financing, the Company paid cash finders' fees of \$18,012 and issued, as additional consideration, 94,800 broker warrants, each broker warrant entitling the holder to acquire one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.22 until December 21, 2026.

Closing of Private Placement

On December 21, 2023, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$50,000. The private placement was comprised of 294,118 units at a price of \$0.17 per unit. Each unit is comprised of one common share and a common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional common share of the Company at a price of \$0.22 until December 21, 2026. In connection with the financing, the Company paid cash finders' fees of \$3,000 and issued, as additional consideration, 17,647 broker warrants, each broker warrant entitling the holder to acquire one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.22 until December 21, 2026.

Focus Graphite Close Private Placement

On May 7, 2024 the Company announced it closed a non-brokered private placement for total gross proceeds of \$450,001.50.

As part of the Offering, the Company issued 2,352,950 common shares on a flow-through basis (the "Flow-Through Share") at a price of \$0.17 per Flow-Through Share and 312,500 units (the "Units") at a price of \$0.16 per Unit to accredited investors. Each Unit is comprised of one (1) common share and one (1) common share purchase warrant. Each Warrant entitles its holder to purchase one (1) common share at a price of \$0.20 per common share until May 6, 2027.

The securities issued in connection with the closing of the Offering are subject to a four-month hold period expiring on September 7, 2024.

In connection with the closing of the Offering, the Company paid a cash finder's fee totaling \$27,000.09 and issued 159,927 warrants (the "Finder Warrants"). Each Finder Warrant entitles the finder to purchase one (1) common share at a price of \$0.20 per common share until May 6, 2027.

Focus Graphite Intersects 82.91M at 13.81% Cg at the Lac Tetepisca Project in Quebec

Refer to Exploration Activities

Dean Hanisch to Join Focus Graphite as Special Advisor, Corporate Development

On August 30, 2024 the Company announced that Mr. Dean Hanisch will join the Company as a Special Advisor and Business Development Consultant, effective September 3, 2024. Mr. Hanisch works on advancing the Company's assets through strategic business development initiatives and fostering collaborations with industry and government partners.

Dean Hanisch is an entrepreneur with a successful 30-year record of assisting private and public companies in a broad range of industries, and at all stages of growth from seed and commercialization to operation and monetization. Mr. Hanisch has assisted a number of junior mining companies to enhance their market presence, and was instrumental in the growth and eventual sale of U.S.-based Paramount Gold and Silver Corp. Previously, Mr. Hanisch held a variety of senior executive positions in the IT industry, again assisting companies to grow, prosper and maximize shareholder return through acquisitions by public companies - for example, Titan Consulting Group acquired by Calian CTY.

Focus Graphite Announces Non-Brokered Private Placement

On September 30, 2024 the Company announced it arranged a non-brokered private placement of up to 4,000,000 units of the Company at a price of \$0.075 per Unit for aggregate gross proceeds of up to \$300,000. Each Unit will consist of one common share in the capital of the Company and one non-transferable common share purchase warrant of the Company. Each whole Warrant will entitle the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price per Common Share of \$0.10 for a period of 24 months from the closing of the Offering.

The net proceeds of this financing will be used to maintain the Company's operations and general working capital requirements.

On October 2, 2024, the Company announced it increased the maximum offering of its private placement from gross proceeds of \$300,000 to \$500,000 and the issuance of an additional 2,666,666 Units at a price of \$0.075 per Unit for a total of 6,666,666 Units. A finder's fee of up to 7% cash and 7% finder's warrants, exercisable on the same terms of the Warrants offered as part of the Offering may be paid by the Company on a portion of the Offering.

On October 11, 2024, the Company announced the closing of its first tranche of the non-brokered private placement for gross proceeds of \$400,000 by issuing 5,333,336 units at a price of \$0.075 per unit. The Company paid a finder's fee of \$14,000 and issued 186,667 finders warrant. Each Finders Warrants entitles the finder to purchase one Warrant Share for a period of 36 months from the date of issue at a price of \$0.10 per Warrant Share.

The Common Shares, Warrants, Finders Warrants and Warrant Shares will have a hold period of four months and one day until February 9, 2025.

On November 15, 2024, the Company completed its previously disclosed non-brokered private placement following the closing of a second tranche. The second tranche raised gross proceeds of \$52,500 through the issuance of 700,000 units. The Company paid a finder's fee of \$1,575 and issued 21,000 finders warrant. With closing of the first and second tranches, the Company raised an aggregate of \$452,500 and issued 6,033,336 Units in the Offering.

Focus Graphite Announces The Approval of Amended Equity Incentive Plan

On October 2, 2024 the Company announced that the shareholders approved its amended 20% fixed equity incentive plan at the annual and special meeting of the shareholders held on August 29, 2024. The amended plan was approved by the board of directors on July 16, 2024. The amended plan increases the number of options available to be issued to eligible optionees to 12,492,834 and permits the Board to issue Restricted Share Units to eligible recipients. A copy of the plan was appended to the

Company's Information Circular dated July 16, 2024 and is available under the Company's profile on SEDAR+. The amended plan is subject to TSX-V approval.

Focus Graphite Announces Proposed Debt Settlement

On October 23, 2024 the Company announced it reached an Debt Settlement agreement with JJJY Holdings Inc. to settle an aggregate of \$865,000 in debt owed by the Company to JJJY Holdings Inc in respect of an unsecured loan made to the Company on \$2,300,000 (the "Debt"). The Debt has no maturity date and bears no interest.

Focus Graphite Grants Options

On October 16, 2024, 3,150,000 stock options were granted to consultants at an exercise price of \$0.09 per share, which all vested immediately and expire on October 16, 2029.

Shares Issued in Settlement of Debt

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on January 8, 2025, the Company issued 11,533,333 common shares to JJJY Holdings Inc. ("JJJY"), a company owned by a director of the Company, in settlement of \$865,000 of debt owed to JJJY (Note 17).

Focus Graphite Appoints Dean Hanisch as CEO and New Strategic Direction

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the Company announced the appointment of Dean Hanisch as CEO and a new strategic direction involving the focus on advanced material and technology. This new strategy progressed with Focus shipping ore material from its Tetepisca Project for processing to American Energy Technologies Co., a graphite processing facility. The Company also announced it launched a geometallurgical flake characterization study at Lac Knife to advance mining efficiency and sustainability goals. This study is being conducted by IOS Géosciences out of Saguenay, Quebec, is the first step in Focus's strategy towards maximizing its resource value in the event of exploitation at its Lac Knife and Lac Tétépisca projects.

To further its advanced material and technology strategy, the Company is pursuing the patent filing of its intellectual property related to the silicon-enhanced spheroidized graphite technology for battery anodes. In addition the Company announced it shipped two tonnes of Lac Knife material to US State-of-the-Art Carbon Processing Plant to update its certificates of analysis on various advanced carbon materials.

Focus Graphite Announces Non-Brokered Private Placement

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on February 5, 2025, the Company announced it has arranged a non-brokered private placement of up to 5,000,000 units (the "Units") of Focus Graphite at a price of \$0.10 per Unit for aggregate gross proceeds of up to \$500,000. Each Unit will consist of one common share in the capital of the Company and one non-transferable common share purchase warrant. Each whole Warrant will entitle the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price per Common Share of \$0.20 for a period of 36 months from the closing of the Offering.

Exploration Activities

New Reforms to the Québec Mining Act

On November 29, 2024, the Québec government introduced Bill 63, An Act to amend the Mining Act and Other Provisions (2024, c. 36), the first major reform of the Québec Mining Act (the "Act") since 2013. According to the Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry (MRNF), the amendments are intended to modernize the Act to better reflect contemporary environmental and social concerns, strengthen land protection measures, uphold the rights of Indigenous communities, and curb speculative activity related to mining claims.

A key amendment introduced by Bill 63 is the replacement of the term "claim" with "exclusive exploration right" (EER), thereby establishing a new legal designation for mineral exploration rights in Québec. This change reflects a move away from the traditional "free mining" regime, aiming to enhance transparency, environmental protection, and the rights of Indigenous communities. The replacement of the term "claim"

with “exclusive exploration right” became effective on November 29, 2024, the date the Act received royal assent.

- *Definition and Scope of Exclusive Exploration Rights (EER):* An EER grants the holder exclusive rights to explore for mineral substances on public lands, excluding materials like sand, gravel, and clay. These rights are obtained through a map designation process via GESTIM-Plus, the Québec government’s online mining title management system at: <https://gestim.mines.gouv.qc.ca/>,
- *Term and Renewal:* The initial term of an EER is three years, renewable for two-year periods. Renewals require that at least 90% of the planned exploration work has been completed. If this threshold isn’t met, the holder must pay twice the difference between the required and actual work costs.
- *Transfer Restrictions:* Starting on November 29, 2025, transferring an EER during its first term will only be permissible if the holder has performed the minimum exploration expenditure commitment required for each EER.

Other provisions of the amended Mining Act that will impact the Quebec mining industry include:

- *Restrictions on access to private and urban Lands:* New EERs cannot be registered on private lands or within urban perimeters unless exceptions are granted by municipalities and with landowner’s consent. These measures aim to curb speculative holding of exploration rights,
- *Impact-Causing Exploration Work:* As of May 6, 2024, any exploration activities that could significantly impact the environment or communities require prior authorization. This process ensures that the concerns of local municipalities and Indigenous communities are considered.
- *Annual Work Planning:* Starting May 30, 2025, EER holders must submit annual work plans to local municipalities and Indigenous communities at least 30 days before commencing exploration activities. These plans must also be published on the holder’s website.
- *Mandatory environmental assessments:* All new mining projects Québec will now be subject to environmental impact assessments under the Environment Quality Act (EQA) involving Québec Office of Public Hearings on the environment (BAPE).
- *Mine site rehabilitation:* Mining leaseholders will now be required to implement post-restoration monitoring and maintenance to ensure environmental sustainability.
- *Indigenous community engagement:* The Québec government may enter into agreements with Indigenous communities to reserve lands or exempt them from mining activities, respecting traditional practices and land uses. Furthermore, the MNR Minister will now be empowered to consider impacts on Indigenous communities when granting mining leases and can impose conditions to mitigate adverse effects.
- *Designation and exploitation of critical and strategic minerals:* The MRNF Minister can designate certain minerals as critical or strategic, requiring lease holders to exploit economically viable tailings containing these minerals.
- *No-fault civil liability:* A new, no-fault civil liability regime will hold parties accountable for harm caused during mining activities or site rehabilitation, with specific liability caps to be defined in future regulations.

The full text and legislative history of Bill 63, An Act to amend the Mining Act and other provisions (2024, c. 36), is accessible through the National Assembly of Québec’s official website at: www.assnat.qc.ca/en/travaux-parlementaires/projets-loi/projet-loi-63-43-1.html.

Although Bill 63 has been welcomed by the mining industry for its efforts to modernize and clarify Québec’s mining legislation, it also imposes new land access restrictions and more stringent regulatory requirements that could impede mining companies’ ability to advance their projects through the stages of resource evaluation and environmental permitting.

Lac Knife Graphite Project, Côte-Nord Administrative District of Québec

The Lac Knife property comprises 62 map-designated “exclusive exploration rights” (EER) covering 3,248.18 hectares (ha) located in northwest Esmanville Township and northeast Gueslis Township (NTS topographic map sheet 23B-11), 27 km south-southwest of the iron-mining town of Fermont, in the Côte-Nord administrative district of Québec.

Focus acquired a 100% unencumbered interest in the original 57 mineral titles forming the Lac Knife property on October 4, 2010, when it acquired all the issued and outstanding shares of 3765351 Canada Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of IAMGOLD-Québec Management Inc. and the registered owner of the Lac Knife mineral claims. Effective April 1, 2012, 3765351 Canada Inc. was liquidated, and its assets were transferred to Focus. 3765351 Canada Inc. was formally dissolved effective September 30, 2012. In April 2021, the Company added five contiguous EER claims to the northeast corner of the Lac Knife property.

The Lac Knife property is host to the historical Lac Knife flake graphite prospect discovered during regional government geological surveying in 1959*. The prospect is located in the Grenville geological province of Northeastern Québec. Graphite mineralization is set in migmatized biotite-bearing quartz-feldspar gneiss belonging to the Nault Formation of the lower Proterozoic Gagnon Group. According to the Québec Ministry of Natural Resources and forests (MRNF), where this gneissic unit is sheared, brecciated, and silicified, coarse graphite flakes and associated sulphide minerals make up 5-10% of the rock, with up to 20% or more in the more brecciated zones. Fuchsite and other iron-rich micas accompany the graphite and sulphide mineralization in the more silicified horizons.

** Source: Murphy, D.L., 1960. Rapport préliminaire sur la région des lacs Carheil et Gentilhomme, district électoral de Saguenay. Québec Ministry of mines, geological report RP-412, 15 p. (available at https://sigeom.mines.gouv.qc.ca/signet/classes/l1102_index?entt=LG&l=F).*

Since acquiring the Lac Knife property in 2010, Focus has completed a series of comprehensive exploration and mineral resource appraisal work programs targeting the Lac Knife prospect, the broader Lac Knife property, together with the nearby Montagne-aux-Bouleaux dolomitic marble prospect also held by the Company. This work culminated in the release in 2014 of a positive feasibility and NI 43-101 technical report for the Lac Knife project; in the filing with the Québec government of an environment and social impact assessment (ESIA) study for the project; along with the signing of a Pre-Development Agreement (PDA) on the Lac Knife project with the Uashat Mak Mani-Utenam Innu (“ITUM”) First Nation Band Council.

In 2020, the Company launched or resumed the field, laboratory and desktop investigations required to answer the second series of questions from the Québec Ministry of the Environment, the Fight Against Climatic change, Wildlife and Parks (MELCCFP) on the 2014 ESIA study. Focus has commissioned IOS Géosciences Inc. of Saguenay, Québec, to undertake or supervise the final investigations required by the MELCCFP to move the project to the public information and consultation phase of the government environmental permitting process. Focus also retained the service of Baie-Comeau, Québec based Mu-Conseils to assist the Company develop participative, integrated, and sustainable strategies to address community and other stakeholder concerns relating the Lac Knife project and to achieve social acceptability.

Finally in 2023, the Company released a positive Feasibility Study Update (FSU) and NI 43-101 technical report for the Lac Knife project prepared by DRA Americas Inc.’s Montréal, Québec office with contributions by Newfields Canada Mining & Environment ULC (Newfields) of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, and IOS Géosciences Inc. of Saguenay, Québec. The highlights of the FSU are presented in the 2023 Operations Highlights further below.

The Lac Knife project is comprised of the Lac Knife property plus a separate block of 12 contiguous EER (total area: 626.88 ha) located 11 kilometres to the north of the Lac Knife property on NTS sheet 23B-11, which is referred to as the “Montagne-aux-Bouleaux” property (or claims block).

On May 19, 2025, all 62 EER forming the Lac Knife property were listed as “active” on GESTIM Plus, the Québec government’s online mining title management system (<https://gestim.mines.gouv.qc.ca/>), with the next scheduled biennial claim renewal for five (5) EER to be performed by May 3, 2026, at the latest, and the following biennial EER renewal for eight (8) EER to be performed by September 9, 2026.

On February 20, 2025, the 12 EER forming the Montagne-aux-Bouleaux property were listed as “active” on GESTIM Plus, with the next biennial renewal for all 12 EER to be performed by February 25, 2026, at the latest.

Historic Work (pre-2010)

A summary of historic exploration and mineral development work conducted on the Lac Knife project by Focus predecessors is provided in previous Company MD&A reports. Please refer to the Company’s MD&A report for the quarter ended June 30, 2024, available on SEDAR Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/) under Focus Graphite Inc.’s profile, for the latest version of the summary.

Focus Exploration and Development Programs (2010 to 2023)

A comprehensive report of the exploration and mineral resources appraisal work programs completed on the Lac knife project by Focus from 2010 to 2023, including program details and technical report highlights is provided in previous Company MD&A reports available on SEDAR Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/) under Focus Graphite Inc.’s profile,

Please refer to the Company’s MD&A report for the quarter ended June 30, 2024, available on SEDAR Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/) under Focus Graphite Inc.’s profile, for the latest version of the report.

2023 Operations Highlights

Work on the Lac Knife project environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) study by IOS Géosciences Inc. remained mostly on hold during the quarter ended December 31, 2022, pending the completion of the Feasibility Study Update (FSU) by DRA Americas Inc. (DRA) and the availability of additional funding required to undertake the following ESIA related investigations starting in 2023:

- Air dispersion modelling update and dust management plan;
- Water quality estimates and water treatment concepts study;
- Climate change and greenhouse gas emissions study;
- Mine closure and mine site reclamation plan;
- Sustainable development plan;
- Tailings dam break study; and
- noise reduction and vibrations study.

On January 11, 2023, UQAT University’s *Unité de Recherche et de Services en Technologie Minérale* (URSTM) R&D centre notified the Company that the Fonds de recherche du Québec – Nature et technologies (FRQNT) had approved URSTM’s application for funding to undertake an applied R&D study entitled “Valorization of dolomite in the management of graphite mine tailings from a graphite mine in Québec”. Focus will be contributing \$30,000 to the project over the next three years.

On January 17, 2023, the Company received IOS Géosciences Inc.’s technical report for the surface exploration program conducted at the Lac Knife property from September 14 to October 28, 2021. The ground mapping, geophysical prospecting and outcrop sampling program was designed to test a series of geophysical conductors (MAG-EM) located within the perimeter of the property but outside of the limits of the Lac Knife deposit, in search for new graphite mineralization.

A total of 217 sites were inspected in the field during the survey and 128 rock samples were collected and then sent to Activation Laboratories (ActLabs) in Ancaster, Ontario, for graphitic carbon (Cg), total carbon (C(tot)), organic and inorganic carbon and total sulfur (S(tot)) determinations and for 38-element geochemical analysis. The survey identified four areas on the Lac Knife property as priority targets for follow-up investigation in search of new high grade graphitic mineralization.

On January 27, 2023, DRA reported having received a first mining contractor bid for the Lac Knife project FSU for the option of a contractor-based mining operation. DRA is reviewing the bid. Bids from the other mining contractors contacted by DRA are pending. Additional bids were received in February.

Focus Announces Benchmark Feasibility Study Update for its Lac Knife Graphite Project, Québec

On March 6, 2023, the Company released the highlights from the Feasibility Study Update (“FSU”) for the Lac Knife project. The FSU was prepared by DRA Global Limited’s Montréal, Québec office with assistance from other DRA offices and various independent technical consultants.

The FSU is based on a 27-year mine life and produced a Pre-tax Net Present Value ("NPV") of \$500.9 million calculated at a discounted cash flow ("DCF") rate of 8%. Pre-tax, the financial model has an Internal Rate of Return ("IRR") of 28.7% and a capital payback period of 2.8 years (Table 1).

The after-tax financial model has an NPV of \$285.7 million calculated at a DCF rate of 8%, and with an IRR of 22.4% and a capital payback of 3.3 years (Table1).

Results from the FSU indicate that the Project is viable economically with a Base Case scenario that includes an open pit mining operation with a concentrator production line rate of 47,781 tonnes of flake graphite concentrate annually at an average mill feed rate of 365,320 tonnes per year of Mineral Reserves over a 27-year mine life. (Table 2). A concentrator availability of 93% was used for the FSU. The Project's additional Measured, Indicated, and Inferred Resources will continue to be evaluated to develop the mid- and long-term growth profile for the Company.

Table 1: FSU Financial Highlights*¹:

Pre-Tax NPV @ 8% discount rate (\$M CAD):	\$500.9
After Tax NPV @ 8% discount rate (\$M CAD):	\$285.7
Pre-Tax IRR (%):	28.70%
After Tax IRR (%):	22.4%
Life of Mine (LOM) (years):	27
Pre-Tax payback period (years):	2.8
After Tax payback period (years):	3.3
Initial Capital Expenditure (Capex) (\$M CAD):	\$236.5
Operating Expenses (Opex) (Average over LOM \$M CAD):	\$25.9
Average sales price of graphite concentrate 2022 (USD/t):	\$1,679

** Unless otherwise noted, all monetary figures presented herein are expressed in Canadian Dollars with a USD/CAD conversion rate of 1.35.*

¹ Cautionary Note : There is no certainty that the economic forecasts will be realized.

Table 2: Operational Highlights¹:

Annual average ROM to the concentrator (tonnes):	365,32
Annual average production of graphite concentrate (tonnes):	47,781
Mineral processing plant graphite recovery:	86% to 91%

¹ Cautionary Note : There is no certainty that these operational forecasts will be realized.

FSU Technical Report

A technical report detailing the FSU for the Lac Knife project and prepared in accordance with National Instrument (NI) 43-101 guidelines, is now available on SEDAR Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/). It was filed on SEDAR PLUS on April 16, 2023, ahead of the deadline which is 45 days of the above referenced release.

Updated Mineral Resource Estimate

The updated Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) prepared by DRA shows that the Lac Knife Project hosts 12.0 million tonnes (Mt) of Indicated mineral resources grading 15.34 % graphitic carbon (Cg) for an estimated content of 1.7 million tonnes (Mt) of in-situ natural flake graphite, and 0.6 Mt of Inferred mineral resources grading 16.90% Cg for an estimated content of 0.1 Mt of in-situ natural flake graphite. A cut-off grade (COG) of 4% was used to determine the MRE as shown in Table 3.

This updated MRE follows infill and exploration drilling completed on the Lac Knife graphite deposit since the Feasibility Study (FS) was published in 2014. A total of seventy-five (75) holes, with a cumulative length of 11,204 metres, were drilled between 2014 and 2018, since the effective date of the previous MRE.

Of these 75 holes, 65 holes, for a cumulative length of 8,072 metres, were drilled in 2014, of which 26 of which were exploration holes and 39 were definition drill holes designed to tighten up the FS resource definition area. A total of ten (10) holes, for a cumulative length of 3,132 metres, were later drilled in 2018 to test the graphite potential in the deep western side of the open pit shell footprint as defined in the 2014 Feasibility Study.

Table 3: Updated Mineral Resources Statement (at 4.0% Cg Cut-Off):

Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Graphitic Carbon (%)	Concentrate (Mt)
Measured: ^{1,2,3}	-	-	-
Indicated: ^{1,2,3}	12.0	15.34	1.7
Total Measured and Indicated:	12.0	15.34	1.7
Inferred: ^{1,2,3,4}	0.6	16.90	0.1

Notes:

1. Mineral Resources are inclusive of Mineral Reserves.
2. The Mineral Resources were estimated following the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum (CIM), CIM Standards on Mineral Resources and Reserves, Definitions and Guidelines prepared by the CIM Standing Committee on Reserve Definitions and adopted by CIM Council
3. Mineral Resources which are not Mineral Reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability. The estimate of Mineral Resources may be materially affected by environmental, permitting, legal, title, taxation, sociopolitical, marketing, or other relevant issues.
4. The Inferred Mineral Resource in this estimate has a lower level of confidence that that applied to an Indicated Mineral Resource and must not be converted to a Mineral Reserve. It is reasonably expected that the majority of the Inferred Mineral Resource could be upgraded to an Indicated Mineral Resource with continued exploration.
5. Resources are constrained by a Pseudoflow optimized pit shell using HxGn MinePlan software. Pit shell is defined using 45-degree slope, \$CAD 1,475/t concentrate sales price, \$CAD 5.91/t ore mining costs, \$CAD 34.42/t processing costs, \$CAD 10.53/t G&A and \$CAD 265.00/t for concentrate transportation costs, 90.7% process recovery, 97.8% concentrate grade and an assumed 50,000 tpy concentrate production.
6. The Effective Date is March 6, 2023.
7. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

The updated MRE for the Lac Knife project is based on the integration of geological, structural and grade information included in the resource drill hole database received and recorded solely from diamond core.

Mining

The mining activities will be performed by open pit methods using a conventional shovel and haul truck operation. The mining production schedule is based on one shift of 10 hours, 7 days a week. The life of mine (LoM) of the project is scheduled to be 27 years with total ore mined of 9,310,000 tonnes grading 14.97% Cg (Table 4).

Updated Mineral Reserve Estimate

The open pit design includes 9,310 kilotonnes (kt) of Probable Mineral Reserves at a grade of 14.97% Cg. To access these reserves, 4,719 kt of overburden and 19,073 kt of waste rock must be mined (Table 4). This total waste quantity of 23,775 kt results in a stripping ratio of 2.6 to 1.

Table 4: Updated Mineral Reserves Statement:

Classification	Tonnage (million tonnes)	Graphitic carbon (Cg) grade (%)
Proven:	-	-
Probable:	9.31	14.97
Proven and Probable:	9.31	14.97

Notes:

1. Estimate of Mineral Reserves has been estimated by the Reserves QP.

2. The Mineral Reserves are reported in accordance with the CIM Standards on Mineral Resources and Reserves, Definitions and Guidelines prepared by the CIM Standing Committee on Reserve Definitions and adopted by the CIM Council.
3. The effective date of the estimate is March 6, 2023.
4. Mineral Reserves are included in Mineral Resources.
5. Pit shell was developed using a 45-degree pit slope, concentrate sales price of \$1,375\$/tonne of concentrate, mining costs of \$5.91/tonne of ore, \$5.40\$/tonne of waste, and 3.71\$/tonne of overburden, processing costs of 34.42\$/tonne of ore processed, G&A cost of \$10.53\$/tonne ore processed and transportation costs of 265\$/tonne of concentrate, 90.7% process recovery and 97.8% concentrate grade and an assumed 50,000-tonne per annum (tpa) concentrate production.
6. The Mineral Reserves are inclusive of mining dilution and ore loss.
7. The open pit Mineral Reserves are estimated using a cut-off grade of 5.1 % Cg.
8. The strip ratio for the open pits is 2.6 to 1.
9. The Mineral Reserves are stated as dry tonnes processed at the crusher.
10. All figures are in metric tonnes.
11. Totals may not add due to rounding.

The pit optimization analysis was completed using the MSOPit module of HxGN MinePlan®. The optimizer uses the Pseudoflow algorithm to determine the economic pit limits based on input of mining and processing costs, and revenue per block. In compliance with NI 43-101 guidelines regarding the Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects, only blocks classified in the Measured and Indicated categories drive the pit optimization. Inferred resource blocks are treated as waste, bearing no economic value.

The pit that has been designed for the Lac Knife deposit is approximately 1,130 metres long by 400 metres wide at surface and it extends down to a maximum depth of 150 metres. The total surface area of the pit is roughly 319,000 metres square (m²). The open pit design incorporates 10-metre high benches and follows the pit slope recommendations from the 2014 geotechnical investigation.

Graphite Sales Price Assumption and Price by Size Fraction:

The graphite concentrate sales price used for the FSU was established at US\$ 1,679 /tonne which is a five-year average as the projections over the life of the mine. The selling price was determined using pricing information and calculations from the Benchmark Mineral Intelligence (Benchmark) Flake Graphite Price Index. Benchmark is an independent credible source who compiles international graphite prices for various commercial size fractions and concentrate purities. The Lac Knife graphite concentrate value was calculated based on the weighted average of each size fraction and purity obtained during metallurgical testing. Table 5 presents graphite concentrate values in US\$ for various size fractions value obtained through Benchmark Mineral Intelligence.

Table 5: Lac Knife graphite concentrate values in US\$ for the various size fractions.

Graphite Concentrate Size Fraction	Weight (%)	Purity (%Cg)	Production (tonnes /year)	Average Price (\$US/t)
+48 mesh product:	10.0	99.7	5,000	\$2,040
-48 +80 mesh product:	23.0	99.7	11,488	\$1,868
-80 +150 mesh product:	31.3	99.4	15,655	\$1,762
-150 +400 mesh product:	31.3	97	15,638	\$1,579
-400 mesh to tailings (not in weighted average):	4.4	86.8	2,219	\$0
Weighted Average:	100	98.2	47,781	\$1,679

Economic Evaluation

The capital cost estimate, summarized below, covers the development of the mine, ore processing facilities, and infrastructure required for the Lac Knife Project. It is based on the application of standard costing methods of achieving an FSU which provides an accuracy of ± 15 % and follows AACE Class 3 Guidelines. The operating cost covers mining, transportation, processing, tailings and water management, general and administration fees, as well as infrastructure and services.

The Capital Expenditures in Table 6 outline what is required to construct the mine, processing plant, power line and all associated infrastructure that is estimated at a total of \$236.5 million.

Table 6: Lac Knife Project Capital Expenditure (\$ CAN M).

Area	Initial Cost	Sustaining Cost	LOM Cost
Mine Development:	8.07	13.71	21.78
Mine Equipment and Facilities:	19.66	6.11	25.77
Crushing and Concentrator:	99.24	0.50	99.74
Tailings Management:	22.73	30.21	52.94
Infrastructure:	32.50	0	32.50
Indirect Costs:	29.30	0	29.30
<i>Contingency:</i>	<i>25.00</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>25.00</i>
Total Capital Expenditure	236.50	50.53	287.03

The operating cost per tonne of concentrate produced is \$540.48 as indicated in Table 7. One key variable that allows for low production costs is Lac Knife's project location, which benefits from relatively easy access to low-cost hydroelectric power from Hydro Québec at the intersection of the access road and Provincial Highway 389.

Table7: Lac Knife Operating Expenditures (27 Year Average).

Area	\$/Tonne of Concentrate
Mining Costs:	129.76
Processing Costs:	310.56
Tailings Costs:	4.38
General Administration Mine Site:	95.78
Total Operating Costs:	540.48

¹ *Cautionary Note* : There is no certainty that the economic forecasts will be realized.

Next Steps

Work on the Environmental and Social Assessment (ESIA) study is scheduled to resume in March and be completed by the end of 2023, while the Mine Closure Plan is planned for submission in the fall of 2023. Focus continues to communicate, meet, and listen to local communities and will be stepping up these efforts now that the feasibility study is completed, and the scale and impacts of the Project are better understood.

DRA's financial model does not include potential value-added, purified, spheronized, and coated battery-grade graphite in its financial and operational calculations.

The exchange rate used is \$0.736 US Dollars per Canadian Dollar. Table 1 (see above) provides the Net Present Values calculated at various discounted cash flow rates for the Base Case production scenario of 47,781 tonnes of graphite concentrate produced annually. The financial analysis in the FS study used a five-year average price of US\$1,679 per tonne, which is a weighted average for the various graphite concentrates that are classified by flake size and valued by their carbon content.

Qualified Persons:

The FSU technical information disclosed by the Company on March 6, 2023, was approved by Daniel Gagnon, P. Eng., Vice President Mining, Ghislain Prevost, P. Eng., Lead Mining Engineer, Jordan Zampini, P. Eng., Senior Process Engineer, and Claude Bisailon, P.Eng., Senior Geotechnical Engineer, from DRA Global Limited, and all individuals that are Qualified Persons ("QP") under NI 43-101 guidelines and all independent of the issuer.

DRA consultant Schadrac Ibrango, P.Geo. (QC), PhD, MBA, is responsible for estimating the mineral resources and has reviewed and approved the contents of this press release. Mr. Ibrango is a Qualified Person ("QP"), independent of Focus Graphite, within the meaning of NI 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects of the Canadian Securities Administrators.

Mr. Leon C. Botham, MSCE, P.E., P.Eng. (SK/BC/ON/NT/YT) from NewFields Canada Mining & Environment ULC was responsible for the filtered tailings storage system as well as the water management system and has reviewed and approved the contents of the FSU press release dated March 6, 2023. Mr. Botham is a Qualified Person (“QP”), independent of Focus Graphite, within the meaning of NI 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects of the Canadian Securities Administrators.

Mr. Denys Vermette, géo. (QC), M.Sc., M.Sc.A. from IOS Services Geoscientifiques Inc. was responsible for the section on environmental studies presented in the Technical Report and has reviewed and approved the contents of FSU press release dated March 6, 2023. Mr. Vermette is a Qualified Person (“QP”), independent of Focus Graphite, within the meaning of NI 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects of the Canadian Securities Administrators.

Mr. Marc-André Bernier, géo. (QC), P.Geo. (ON), M.Sc., Senior Geoscientist for Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière (TJCM), a consultant to the Company and a Qualified Person (“QP”) as defined under NI 43 – 101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects has reviewed and approved the non-technical content the FSU press release dated March 6, 2023.

Update for the Three Months Period Ended June 30, 2023

On April 5, 2023, the Company presented the highlights of the Lac Knife project Feasibility Study Update (FSU) to designated representatives of the band council of the Innu Takuaihan Uashat mak Mani-utenam’s First Nation (ITUM) of Sept-Îles and Maloténam, Québec. Copies of the presentation were submitted to the band council representatives following the meeting. A second meeting with ITUM band council representatives to further discuss the Company’s improved mine waste and mine tailings storage facility and surface, waste and mill process water management and treatment system is at the planning stage for this fall.

On April 19, 2023, the Company announced the filing of the National Instrument 43-101 (“NI 43-101”) technical report (the “Technical Report”) in support of the FSU for the Lac Knife project. The Technical Report was prepared in accordance with Canadian Securities Administrators’ NI 43-101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects and Form 43-101F1, and is available for review on SEDAR (www.sedarplus.ca/), under Focus Graphite Inc. and on Focus’ website (www.focusgraphite.com/).

The highlights of the Feasibility Study Update that were reported in the Company’s March 6, 2023, news release have been slightly adjusted by DRA, but these adjustments have no material effects on the profitability of the Project (Table 1).

Table 1: Adjusted FSU Financial Highlights*¹.

Description	March 6, 2023	April 17, 2023
Pre-Tax NPV @ 8% discount rate (\$M CAD):	\$500.9	\$500.6
After Tax NPV @ 8% discount rate (\$M CAD):	\$285.7	\$284.8
Pre-Tax IRR (%):	28.70%	29.10%
After Tax IRR (%):	22.4%	22.57%
Life of Mine (LOM) (years):	27	27
Pre-Tax payback period (years):	2.8	2.88
After Tax payback period (years):	3.3	3.38
Initial Capital Expenditure (Capex) (\$M CAD):	\$236.5	\$236.5
Operating Expenses (Opex) (Average over LOM \$M CAD, per year):	\$25.9	\$25.9
Average sales price of graphite concentrate 2022 (USD/t):	\$1,679	\$1,679

** Unless otherwise noted, all monetary figures presented herein are expressed in Canadian Dollars with a USD/CAD conversion rate of 1.35.*

¹ Cautionary Note : There is no certainty that the economic forecasts will be realized.

The FSU was conducted with engineering and estimation methods appropriate to target an accuracy of 15% that is standard and realistic for capital and operating cost estimates for this level of study, that is required prior to detailed engineering. Based on an extensive risk review exercise the contingency is 12%. Capital Expenditures reported below itemize cost requirements for mine construction, processing plant, power line and all associated infrastructure estimated at \$236.5 million (Table 2).

Table 2: Lac Knife Project Capital Expenditure (\$ CAN M).

Area	Initial Cost
Mine Development:	8.07
Mine Equipment and Facilities:	19.66
Crushing and Concentrator:	99.24
Tailings Management:	22.73
Infrastructure:	32.50
Indirect Costs:	29.30
Contingency:	25.00
Total Capital Expenditure:	236.50

The operating costs, as reported March 6, 2023, have been slightly adjusted but have no material affects on the profitability of the Project. As shown in Table 3, the operating cost for the process area is higher than those shown in the March 6, 2023, press release as the total process operating costs were calculated on the total concentrate produced rather than the concentrate sold. However, as shown in the table below, the total overall yearly operating cost remained the same at \$25.9 million.

Table 3: Lac Knife Operating Expenditures (27 Year Average) (\$/Tonne of Concentrate).

Description	March 6, 2023	April 17, 2023
Mining Cost:	129.76	129.76
Processing Costs:	310.56	330.82
Tailings Costs:	4.38	4.38
General Administration Mine Site:	95.78	95.78
Total Operating Costs:	540.48	560.75
¹ <i>Cautionary Note: There is no certainty that the economic forecasts will be realized.</i>		

On June 5, 2023, the Company presented the highlights of the Lac Knife project Feasibility Study Update (FSU) technical report to City of Fermont officials, including the mayor of Fermont. A copy of the presentation along with a French version of the FSU technical report executive summary were submitted to city officials following the meeting.

The Company's dedicated website for the Lac Knife project which is designed to be accessible to local communities and encourage them to ask questions on any aspect of the project (www.lackknife.com/) was also updated during the quarter ended June 30, 2023, to incorporate new elements from the FSU technical report. The website is managed by Mu-Conseils of Baie-Comeau, Québec.

Work performed on the Lac Knife project during the quarters ended June 30, September 30, and December 31, 2023, was limited to data compilation and analysis, and the preparation of technical reports by IOS Géosciences Inc. (IOS) related to geological mapping, outcrop stripping and channel or grab sampling; overburden trench and pit sampling activities; and condemnation and geotechnical drilling programs carried out by IOS at Lac Knife during the fall of 2021. Work on the Lac Knife project environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) study by IOS and other Focus technical services providers remained mostly on hold throughout the quarters ended September 2023 and December 31, 2023 pending additional financing by the Company. Throughout the year, Focus maintained its efforts to raise capital and identify a strategic partner to support the completion of the Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) study and advance the ongoing development of the Lac Knife project.

Second Technical Presentation to ITUM officials

On December 18, 2023, The Company made a second technical presentation to senior representatives of Innu Takuaikan Uashat mak Mani-utenam (ITUM) First Nation of Sept-Îles and Maliotenam, Québec, on whose *Nitassinan* (ancestral lands) the Lac Knife project is located. The presentation aimed to introduce and explain the designs of the waste rock and mine tailings storage facility (TSF) and surface runoff and process water collection and treatment systems planned for the Lac Knife project. Focus emphasized the series of measures the Company will implement to prevent the generation of acid mine

drainage (AMD) in the waste rock and tailings piles and to neutralize any AMD that may be generated within the TSF throughout the 27-year life of the Lac Knife mine and for decades beyond.

2024 Operations Highlights

No exploration, mineral resource appraisal or environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) investigations or activities were carried out on the Lac Knife project during the quarters ended March 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024.

On July 23, 2024, IOS Geosciences Inc. (IOS) reported that the preparation of the following technical reports was in progress:

- IOS's technical report for the fall 2021 property scale condemnation drilling and open pit wall core drilling programs (technical report to be completed and submitted to the Québec MRNF for assessment work credits application by December 11, 2024, at the latest);
- IOS's technical report for the fall 2021 geotechnical drilling program (technical report to be completed and submitted to the Québec MRNF for assessment work credits application); and
- IOS's technical reports for the 2020 surface water geochemical survey and for the fall 2023 historic drill core sampling program (IOS technical reports to be submitted to the Québec MRNF in 2026).

IOS also reported that the technical report for the 2023 Lac Knife project feasibility study update (FSU) prepared by DRA Americas inc. and collaborators was submitted to the Québec MRNF for assessment work credits application on May 1, 2024. The technical report was accepted by the MRNF and is now available on the MRNF's SIGEOM-Examine website at https://sigeom.mines.gouv.qc.ca/signet/classes/l1102_index?entt=LG&l=F, under assessment work report no. GM 73570.

Update for the Three-Months Periods Ended September 30, 2024, and December 31, 2024

No exploration or mineral resource appraisal work was conducted on the Lac Knife project during the quarters ended September 30, 2024, and December 31, 2024.

Work on the Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) study during the quarter ended September 30, 2024, was limited to drill core characterization and drill core sample preparation activities at IOS laboratory facilities in Saguenay, Québec. The drill core intercepts that were processed are from the fall 2021 condemnation drilling and pit wall core drilling programs carried out by IOS (drill holes LK-21-306 to 319). Drill core processing activities carried out during the quarter ended September 30, 2024, consisted of core sample splitting (1,195.335 metres), crushing (319 samples) and grinding and sub-sampling (188 samples), in preparation for graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulfur (S(tot)) determinations and for multielement geochemical analysis at Activation Laboratories (ActLabs) of Ancaster, Ontario or at COREM Laboratories in Québec City; drill core sample density measurement (207 samples); and drill core sample grain size analyses (20 samples).

A total of 107 drill core samples from drill holes LK-21-106 to 314, plus 11 reference samples for QA/QC determinations, were expedited to ActLabs for geochemical analysis as of September 30, 2024. Analytical results are expected the end of the year.

Drill core drill logging and core sample preparation activities which resumed during the quarter ended September 30, 2024, as part of the ongoing ESIA study update for the Lac Knife project continued at IOS Géosciences Inc.'s laboratory facilities in Saguenay, Québec, throughout the quarter ended December 31, 2024. New batches of prepared samples (QA/QC samples included) were shipped to Activation Laboratories (ActLabs) in Ancaster, Ontario, and to COREM Laboratories in Québec City for graphitic carbon (Cg), total sulfur (S(tot)), carbonate, major element and multielement geochemical determinations.

As of December 31, 2024, IOS had received partial or preliminary analytical results from Actlabs and COREM and were reviewing the results and QA/QC data. Once approved by an IOS chemist and a senior IOS geologist, the final analytical results will be incorporated in the technical reports for the 2021 property-scale condemnation drilling and Lac Knife open pit wall core drilling programs and then sent to Focus. The technical reports were pending as of December 31, 2024.

2025 Operations Highlights

No fieldwork, laboratory analytical work or analytical results and no environment and social impact assessment (ESIA) related investigations or activities were reported for the Lac Knife project by IOS Geosciences Inc. (IOS), ESIA study manager, for the quarter ended March 31, 2025. All work remain on hold pending the Company raising new capital to complete the updated Lac Knife project ESIA study, the final definitive element the Company must submit to the Québec MELCCFP to move the project to the official government environmental review and permitting process.

Focus Provides Update on Patent Pending Silicon-Enhanced Spheroidized Graphite Technology for Battery Anodes

On February 10, 2025, the Company provided an update on the status of its patent applications for its proprietary silicon-enhanced spheroidized graphite technology for lithium-ion battery anodes.

Patent Status by Region:

- United States: U.S. patent application (Patent No. 18/278,659) is pending. Focus awaits confirmation of approval from the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO).
- Canada: Canadian patent application (Patent No. 3,209,696) is pending. A formal request for examination has been submitted and Focus has opted for an expedited review process to accelerate the commercialization of its technology.
- Europe: European patent application (Patent No. 22758669.0) is pending. The application is currently under examination by the European Patent Office (EPO).
- South Korea: The Korean patent application (Patent No. 10-2023-7032609 is pending.

Focus's patent-pending silicon-enhanced spheroidized graphite particles technology, developed using natural high-purity Lac Knife flake graphite, represents a breakthrough in lithium-ion battery performance (Doninger, 2023*). Unlike conventional approaches where silicon is coated onto a graphite sphere after spheroidization resulting in a single silicon layer, Focus's proprietary process incorporates multiple layers of silicon as the sphere is being created. This allows for significantly increased silicon content, which is crucial because silicon has seven to eight times the energy storage capacity of graphite. This novel approach directly addresses two major challenges in silicon-enhanced anode materials:

- *Charge-induced volume expansion:* Conventional single-layer silicon coatings tend to swell during charging, leading to structural instability. By embedding silicon within the graphite layers, Focus's technology mitigates this issue and provides superior mechanical integrity.
- *Unreliable solid electrolyte interphase (SEI) propagation:* Silicon interacts with the electrolyte, causing performance degradation over time. The protective graphite layers in Focus Graphite advanced material's technology reduce these reactions, enhancing battery longevity and efficiency.

** Doninger, J.E., 2023. Electrochemical performance of silicon enhanced Lac Knife natural flake graphite in Lithium-Ion batteries. Focus Graphite Inc. presentation at the Military Power Sources Consortium Silicon Anode Seminar – Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland – March 7-8, 2023 (<https://focusgraphite.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/MPSC-Siliconode-Seminar-March-7-8-2023.pdf>).*

The new technology has been successfully tested in coin cells, demonstrating increased battery performance. Galvanostatic charge/discharge curves for coin cells made with 4.5% silicon addition show that coating the SPG with carbon improves cycling stability and increases the reversible capacity from 392 to 462 mAh/g which is 24% higher than the theoretical capacity of graphite alone at 372 mAh/g. Tests conducted on the 9% Si-enriched spherical graphite (SPG) showed that adding the silicon to the anode mix before spheroidization increases the capacity from 530 to 605 mAh/g, which is an additional 13% boost in capacity, or an overall 62 % increase when compared with the theoretical capacity of graphite alone.

Focus intends to validate its silicon-enhanced SPG technology through testing in a full-scale large commercial battery. If the results remain consistent and positive in this phase, the Company will move to license the technology to a 3rd party Original Equipment Manufacturers (OEM) or major battery manufacturers.

Focus Ships two Tonnes of Graphite Mineralized rock from Lac Knife Deposit to US State-of-the-Art Carbon Processing Plant to Update Its Certificates of Analysis on Various Advanced Carbon Materials

On February 19, 2025, Focus announced that it had shipped two tonnes of graphite-mineralized rock from its Lac Knife graphite deposit to American Energy Technologies Co. (AETC), a private Chicago, USA-based industrial graphite and carbon materials testing and purification facility for metallurgical processing and for extraction of graphite concentrates purification. This initiative aims to generate updated Certificates of Analysis (COA) for various commercially viable flake graphite mesh sizes and advanced carbon material types, reflecting new developments in material applications while reaffirming the excellent thermal, electrical, lubricant, and electrochemical properties of natural, high purity Lac Knife flake graphite. The decision to update COA, analysis aligns with the Focus's strategic objectives of:

- Leveraging advanced battery technologies by supporting further development of the Company's proprietary patent pending silicon-enhanced spheroidized graphite technology, which has shown promising results in battery cell testing. This technology is designed to work with any graphite material, making it a versatile solution for enhancing battery performance. Some of the shipped material will be used to produce this innovative anode material for further rigorous testing with third parties in larger batteries.
- Enabling collaboration by providing potential partners, end-users and academic institutions with flake graphite material samples to validate and integrate Lac Knife graphite into advanced manufacturing, semiconductors, and EV battery applications; and
- Enhancing commercialization opportunities: Ensuring product market readiness to meet the demand for high-purity, North American-sourced flake graphite as industries shift toward onshoring and reducing dependency on foreign-controlled supply chains.

The two-tonne sample of graphite mineralization sent to AETC was prepared by IOS Géosciences Inc. at its Laboratory facility located in Saguenay, Québec.

Focus Graphite Establishes U.S. Storage and Shipping Hub to Better Service American Partners and Clients

On March 27, 2025, the Company announced the establishment of a dedicated U.S. storage and shipping facility for graphite samples located at 6953 15 Steet East, Sarasota, Florida. This strategic move is designed to enhance the accessibility of Focus Graphite's high-grade and purity graphite material for U.S.-based clients, including key industry, academia, and government partners.

The Sarasota facility will enable Focus to better support its ongoing target engagements with the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), Department of Defense (DOD), battery anode producers, and military contractors as they work toward securing reliable domestic sources of critical minerals.

In January 2025, the American Active Anode Material Producers ("AAAMP"), a coalition of graphite producers, welcomed the preliminary determination by the International Trade Commission (ITC) that China's low-cost graphite exports have materially hindered the development of a domestic graphite industry*. This decision aligns with the latest U.S. government policy direction, including President Donald Trump's recently announced Executive Order, Immediate Measures to Increase American Mineral Production. The order seeks to enhance national and economic security by reducing reliance on foreign mineral imports, particularly from China.

* Reference : https://www.investing.com/news/company-news/itc-backs-us-graphite-industry-against-china-imports-93CH-3853778?utm_source=chatgpt.com/.

Focus Joins the Military Power Sources Consortium and The American Carbon Society

Subsequent to the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on April 01, 2025, the Company announced its membership in the Military Power Sources Consortium and the American Carbon Society, reinforcing its commitment to strengthening North America's critical mineral supply chain.

The Military Power Sources Consortium (MPSC) is a non-profit organization dedicated to representing the needs of the entire life cycle of the domestic military power production base. The mission of the MPSC is to provide a forum for members to share information and develop a collective voice on issues related to preserving and enhancing the domestic design, development, and manufacture of energy generation and storage systems, both renewable and non-renewable, and their components for the Department of Defence (DoD). The MPSC provides a unified voice for the issues and challenges of the

domestic military production base to DoD, Department of Energy (DoE), and other industry groups, recommends solution to the issues and challenges, ensure industry representation from traditional and non-traditional defence contractors, and bring together academia, industry, and the DoD.

Over the past two years, the US DoD has awarded a combined total of US\$45.85 million to advance North American natural flake graphite projects.^{1,2} The Company has engaged with the DoD in connection with advancing its two 100% owned high-purity graphite Projects in Québec and is exploring potential non-dilutive financing awards.

References:

¹ www.defense.gov/News/Releases/Release/Article/3777044/department-of-defense-awards-147-million-to-enhance-north-american-cobalt-and-g/.

² www.graphiteoneinc.com/graphite-one-awarded-37-5-million-department-of-defense-grant-under-the-defense-production-act/.

Focus Advanced Materials Initiates Validation Testing of Lac Knife Anode Materials with Leading Battery Innovator C4V

Subsequent to the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on April 03, 2025, the Company reported the commencement of third-party validation testing for its proprietary, patent-pending spheroidized graphite anode materials with Charge CCCV (C4V), a leading lithium-ion battery technology company based in Binghamton, New York. Focus will be testing both silicon-enhanced and standard variants from materials sourced from the Focus' Lac Knife deposit – a high grade crystalline natural flake graphite project located near Fermont, Québec – under C4V's "Digital DNATM Rapid Access Program".

This validation testing marks a significant step in the commercialization of Focus Graphite's advanced anode materials. While internal testing has demonstrated strong performance metrics, C4V's independent assessment will provide critical real-world validation across small to large-format battery systems. This process is essential for industry adoption, ensuring compatibility with commercial battery technologies and enhancing performance in next-generation energy storage solutions. With C4V's supply chain recognized globally for its advanced and critical materials, this qualification process aims to position Focus as a potential supplier for Gigafactory projects worldwide through C4V's Digital DNATM initiative.

Anode Materials Undergoing Evaluation:

- Silicon-Enhanced Spheroidized Graphite: Focus Graphite's proprietary process embeds multiple layers of silicon within the graphite structure during spheroidization. Unlike conventional methods that apply a single silicon coating post-spheroidization, this multilayer integration mitigates challenges associated with silicon anodes—such as charge-induced volume expansion and solid electrolyte interphase (SEI) instability—enhancing mechanical integrity and extending battery lifespan.
- Standard Spheroidized Graphite: This material has undergone extensive internal testing, demonstrating superior stability and efficiency. To fully validate its performance and ensure seamless integration into commercial battery systems, third-party testing within real-world applications is essential. This collaborative evaluation with C4V will provide Focus with critical insights into its applicability and effectiveness in large-format battery applications. Additionally, performance data obtained during the program will contribute to the Company's global ranking within C4V's Digital DNATM platform, a comprehensive supply chain and data solution utilized by Gigafactories and OEMs worldwide.

Focus Advanced Materials Commences Work Program with AETC for C4V Digital DNATM Testing and Strategic Specialty Applications

Subsequent to the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on April 09, 2025, Focus announced the commencement of its advanced material preparation and testing program in collaboration with U.S.-based American Energy Technologies Co. (AETC), a leading processor of industrial graphite and carbon materials for the upstream and advanced downstream applications. This work is being undertaken to provide qualification materials to Charge CCCV (C4V) of Binghamton, New York for qualification as part of C4V's proprietary Digital DNA™ Rapid Access qualification platform, as well as to support various strategic and specialty industrial collaborations currently under prototype development and contracting with C4V's customer base.

The objective of this initiative is to fast-track the generation of premium-quality samples, including Focus's proprietary silicon-enhanced spheroidized graphite for anode active materials, from its Lac Knife project. Pilot lots of qualification products will be delivered to C4V for detailed performance testing, evaluation and integration into form-factored batteries, following their approval for use.

On March 5th, 2024, Focus announced the strategic testing collaboration with C4V in a press release which highlighted the importance of the Digital DNA™ platform, as well as the potential for Lac Knife material to be validated as a critical component for green utilities battery energy storage systems (BESS), gigafactory supply chains, and specialty and defense-related energy storage systems. The work program with AETC represents the next building block in that collaboration.

Focus Expands C4V Testing Program to Include Cathode Applications Using Spheronization Residue

Subsequent to the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on April 23, 2025, Focus announced the expansion of its validation testing program in collaboration with U.S.-based battery technology leader Charge CCCV ("C4V"). The expanded program now includes evaluation of graphite residue from the spheronization process for use in cathode applications.

This strategic development builds on Focus's commitment to maximizing resource efficiency, enhancing ESG performance, and capturing additional value from its production stream. In parallel with ongoing qualification of its spheroidized graphite for lithium-ion battery anodes, the Company is now advancing a secondary workstream to determine whether fines and shavings – a byproduct of anode material production – can be repurposed as conductive additives in cathode formulations.

Focus aims to differentiate itself from many global competitors – particularly in China – by purifying its graphite prior to spheronization. This upstream purification step ensures that residual materials retain high purity, opening the door to higher-value downstream applications. In contrast, producers who purify post-spheronization typically generate waste that is too contaminated for advanced uses, relegating it to lower-margin industrial markets. Focus's approach intends not only boosts process efficiency but also enables the development of value-added products from materials that would otherwise be discarded.

The same high-grade Lac Knife flake graphite used to produce anode-grade material will now undergo additional particle size refinement, purification, and electrochemical testing as part of the cathode validation program with C4V. This supports Focus's broader zero-waste objective and enhances its potential to serve multiple segments of the battery value chain.

This expanded initiative aims to demonstrate the versatility and commercial potential of Lac Knife graphite and further aligns Focus's operations with best-in-class ESG practices and circular economy principles. By capturing value across the full production spectrum, the Company will be strategically positioned to capitalize on growth in the global battery materials market.

Focus Graphite's Recently Purified Material Selected for Compression Molded Rocket Nozzle

Subsequent to the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on May 15, 2025, Focus announced that its high-purity graphite material, processed and further purified through our strategic partner American Energy Technologies Co. (AETC), is now being advanced for specialty applications within the advanced downstream application sectors—including use in a compression molded rocket nozzle scheduled for flight testing on the Dash Block 1 sounding rocket, developed by Pluto Aerospace Inc.

The processed graphite originates from the Company's flagship Lac Knife deposit in Québec. At AETC's modern fully equipped industrial graphite and carbon processing facility in Wheeling, IL, graphite-bearing ore from the Lac Knife deposit underwent initial concentration and advanced purification. From this material, coarse flake graphite of various mesh sizes (+16 through +325) was recovered and thermally purified, positioning it for transformation into a variety of products for specialized downstream applications.

One of the most compelling demonstrations of this graphite's capabilities is its selection for the manufacture of ablative rocket nozzle inserts, crucial components capable of withstanding temperatures exceeding 3,000°C, Mach 6 speeds, and forces up to 150G. The use of both natural flake and synthetic graphite in the nozzle ensures durability, heat resistance, and ablation control—making it ideal for aerospace-grade propulsion systems. Graphite is the preferred material in these contexts due to its thermal stability, low density, and excellent erosion resistance under extreme conditions.

The Dash Block 1 rocket test flight is tentatively scheduled for August 2025 in New Mexico. As part of this mission, the Company's purified Lac Knife P100 mesh graphite will contribute directly to vehicle performance and durability.

Lac Knife Project Development Outlook

Focus continues its efforts to raise new capital and to try to find a strategic partner to help fund the field, laboratory and desktop investigations needed to answer the remaining Series II questions by the Québec MELCCFP on the Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) study for the Lac Knife project, a critical component of the Québec government environmental review process, the next stage in the development of the project.

Focus also continues to communicate, meet, and listen to local communities and the Company plans to increase these efforts over the coming months as part of the ongoing ESIA study for the Lac Knife project, conditional to new financings. Focus' partnership with Mu-Conseils will assist the Company develop effective strategies to engage communities, build constructive relationships and achieve social acceptability for the Lac Knife project.

In parallel to activities underway at the project and community levels, Focus is developing an elaborate material testing and certification program in collaboration with leading U.S.-based laboratories, targeting the qualification of its high-grade Lac Knife flake graphite for premium technology-driven markets. The Company has also commenced a strategic marketing campaign aimed at U.S. high-tech end users to build product quality awareness and generate offtake interest. These initiatives are central to Focus Graphite's strategy to secure binding offtake agreements, attract project financing, and accelerate the Lac Knife Project toward commercial production. With graphite designated as a U.S. critical mineral since 2022—and China imposing export restrictions in October 2023—the urgency for secure, North American supply has intensified, positioning the Company's Lac Knife project as a timely and strategic asset in the global energy transition and the next-generation high-tech applications.

In addition to the testing of Lac Knife specialty graphite products in a compression molded rocket nozzle scheduled for flight testing on the Dash Block 1 sounding rocket, developed by Pluto Aerospace Inc. announced by the Company on May 15, 2025 (see details above), purified Lac Knife graphite is also being qualified for:

- Silicon-enhanced lithium-ion battery anodes (in partnership with C4V)
- Cathode conductivity enhancement (in partnership with C4V)
- Lead-acid battery expanders
- Near net-shaped molded parts
- Functional and specialty coatings using graphene pigments

Each of these projects highlights the diversity of applications of Lac Knife high purity specialty graphite products and they reaffirm Focus' commitment to becoming an innovative supplier for multiple high-tech markets.

Southwest Manicouagan Reservoir Area Graphite Projects, Côte-Nord Administrative District of Québec

Focus' Southwest Manicouagan Reservoir area graphite projects comprises of two contiguous properties, Lac Tétépisca (acquired in August 2011) and Lac Tétépisca Nord (staked in fiscal year 2012). Together, they form one single block of 124 map-designated exclusive exploration rights (EER) (total area: 6,676.99 ha) now collectively referred to as the Lac Tétépisca project. The Lac Tétépisca project also includes a block of two contiguous EER located 10 km to the South of the Lac Tétépisca property's southern limit (Lac Guéret EER block: total area: 108.15 ha). The two EER are embedded in Nouveau Monde Graphite Inc.'s Uatnan property which hosts the Lac Guéret graphite deposit, one of the world's largest undeveloped natural high grade flake graphite deposits.

The Lac Tétépisca and Uatnan graphite projects are located in the Southwest Manicouagan Reservoir area of Québec, an emerging flake graphite district in North America. The new district lies in the northeastern part of the Grenville geological province of Québec, in the Gagnon Group which is characterized by various gneiss and meta-sediments that were metamorphosed to the upper amphibolite and granulite facies. The graphite and iron-rich meta-sedimentary formations of the Gagnon Group were derived from the Paleoproterozoic Labrador Trough sedimentary basin.

On May 19 2025, all 73 EER forming the Lac Tétépisca property were listed as “active” on GESTIM Plus, the Québec government’s online mining title management system (<https://gestim.mines.gouv.qc.ca/>), with the next scheduled biennial claim renewal for six (6) EER to be performed by December 2, 2025 at the latest, and the following biennial renewal for 32 EER claims to be performed by August 21, 2026.

The two (2) contiguous EER forming the Lac Guéret EER block (CDC 2547381 and 2547382) which is part of the Lac Tétépisca property, are also listed as “active” on GESTIM Plus, with their next biennial EER renewal to be performed by November 27, 2025, at the latest.

On, 2025, all 51 EER forming the Company’s Lac Tétépisca Nord property were listed as “active” on GESTIM Plus, with the next biennial renewal for all 51 EER to be performed by December 2, 2025, at the latest. IOS Geosciences Inc. who manage the Company’s claims in Québec anticipate that all but one of the 51 EER can be renewed using available assessment work credits or by using excess credits drawn from nearby claims.

Lac Tétépisca Property

The Lac Tétépisca property consists of 73 contiguous EER and two (2) isolated contiguous EER covering a total area of 4,038.14 hectares (ha) in the southwest Manicouagan reservoir area, 234 km north-northwest of the city of Baie-Comeau, Québec. The property is accessible year-round by logging roads which start from Route 389. It was previously part of SOQUEM Inc. and Quinto Technology Inc.’s former Lac Guéret-Nord project. Focus purchased 100% of the mineral rights to the Lac Tétépisca property in August 2011, which at the time comprised 67 map-designated (CDC) EER. Between August and November 2013, Focus added 29 contiguous EER to the property. During the year ended September 30, 2014, six (6) EER were transferred from the Lac Tétépisca Nord property to the Lac Tétépisca property, increasing the number of EER to 102.

During the year ended September 30, 2015, Focus wrote down the cost of the Lac Tétépisca property by \$173,414, after the Company allowed 15 CDC to lapse. The results of the exploration work completed on these 15 EER were not encouraging and did not warrant further exploration. On September 30, 2015, the Lac Tétépisca property comprised 87 EER. The property was subsequently further reduced from 87 CDC to 62 EER and then later expanded to the current 75 EER.

Focus commenced reconnaissance work at the lac Tétépisca property in 2011. During the summer of 2012, systematic ground geophysical prospecting and outcrop sampling by Focus geologists led to the discovery of a 900-metre a long by approximately 100-metre-wide N035° trending graphite bearing corridor on the Lac Tétépisca property termed the “Manicouagan-Ouest Graphitic Corridor” (MOGC) prospect.

From 2012 to 2020, Focus completed a series of follow-up exploration and mineral resource appraisal investigations targeting the MOGC prospect and then extending to the remainder of the Lac Tétépisca property. These investigations included: Geological mapping, ground and airborne geophysical surveying (MAG-EM); ultrahigh resolution airborne magnetometer surveying (MAG) and high-definition airborne LiDAR topographic surveying; target specific mechanical trenching and channel sampling; benchtop scale metallurgical testing; along with four (4) exploration and definition core drilling targeting the MOGC prospect totalling 106 inclined diamond drill holes and 16,467 metres of drilling.

This work culminated in the publication by Focus on February 17, 2022, of a maiden mineral estimate (MRE) for the MOGC prospect at the Lac Tétépisca property. The MRE was prepared by DRA Global Limited’s (“DRA”) Montréal, Québec office, following Canadian Institute of Mining’s (CIM) 2019 Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves Best Practice Guidelines and NI 43-101 standards of disclosure for mineral projects. The MRE has an effective date of September 17, 2021. The MRE technical report was filed on SEDAR Plus on April 5, 2022.

MRE Highlights¹:

- Pit-constrained of 59.3 Mt tonnes (“Mt”) grading 10.61% Graphitic Carbon1 (“Cg”) for an estimated content of 6.3 Mt of natural flake graphite (in-situ).
- Additional Inferred mineral resource of 14.9 Mt grading 11.06% Cg1 for an estimated content of 1.6 Mt of natural flake graphite (in-situ).

- The MRE is established for the unoxidized profile of the deposit, from surface to a vertical depth of about 200 metres with an average true thickness of about 85 metres. The deposit remains open along strike to the Southwest and at depth.
- The MOGC deposit currently ranks as one of the largest undeveloped flake graphite deposits in Québec.

¹A cut-off grade of 3.9% Cg was applied to all estimates.

For complete details on the maiden mineral resource estimate for the Lac Tétépisca project, please consult the NI 43-101 technical report prepared by DRA Americas Inc. and dated April 4, 2022. The technical report is available on SEDAR Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/), under Focus Graphite Inc.'s profile.

Subsequent to publication of the maiden MRE on February 17, 2022, between March 3 and November 17, 2022, the Company completed an additional 14,900.5 metres of core drilling from 74 holes at the Lac Tétépisca property. Of the 74 holes, 27 (total: 6,640.2 metres) were deep definition holes positioned along strike of the Company's Manicouagan Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") graphite deposit with the goal of extending the MOGC deposit at depth and converting Inferred resources of the Indicated resource category as part of a future updated mineral resource estimate (MRE) for the MOGC deposit.

The remaining 47 drill holes (total: 8,260.3 metres) tested two high priority graphitic targets at the Lac Tétépisca property within a 5-kilometre radius of the MOGC deposit and in search of satellite deposits. The Southwest MOGC target encompasses the southwestern extension of the linear kilometre-scale ground geophysical Magnetic (MAG) - Electromagnetic ("EM") anomaly which hosts the MOGC deposit while the West Limb target tested a second linear kilometre-scale MAG-EM anomaly which is parallel to the MOGC deposit and is located 2.5 kilometres to the West.

As of September 30, 2024, Focus has received complete analytical results from IOS Géosciences Inc. (IOS), who is managing the drilling program, for the 27 definition holes drilled along strike of the MOGC deposit, and for the first 11 exploration holes drilled at the Southwest MOGC target. The Company has released the highlights from all 38 drill holes. Please consult Focus' website at www.focusgraphite.com/ for the news releases on the highlights of the 2022 exploration and definition core drilling program at the Lac Tétépisca project.

IOS expects to receive the analytical results for the remaining 47 exploration holes drilled at the Southwest MOGC and West Limb targets in 2022 by December 31, 2024. Focus will receive the final analytical results once they have passed IOS's stringent QA/QC measures.

Focus Awarded \$350,000 Grant from the Québec Government to Develop a Geometallurgical Model of its MOGC Graphite Deposit, at Lac Tétépisca, Québec

Subsequent to publication on February 17, 2022, of the maiden MRE for the MOGC prospect at the Lac Tétépisca project, on June 16, 2022, the Company announced it has been awarded a grant of up to \$350,000 by Québec's Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources ("MERN"; now "MRNF"). The grant will be used to finance a geometallurgical study of the MOGC graphite deposit. The grant award is part of the MERN's program to support mineral exploration for minerals needed for green and renewable energy technologies as outlined in its 2020-2025 Plan for the Development of Critical and Strategic Minerals.

The funding will be used to conduct a series of mineralogical, metallurgical, and geoenvironmental tests, the results of which will be integrated with geological, geochemical, and geostatistical information to create a spatially based predictive model of the MOGC deposit. Potential applications of the predictive model include mapping the in-situ distribution of flake sizes and flake value; mapping the distribution of potentially acid generating (PAG) sulphide minerals; and identifying metallurgical processing attributes that will affect the purity of the graphite concentrates along with the recovery of value-added coarse (+48 mesh) flake.

Focus has commissioned IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. ("IOS") of Saguenay, Québec to design and conduct the geometallurgical test work program. Work on the geometallurgical study was scheduled to commence in January 2023 but was postponed to the quarter ended March 31 2024, while the Company renegotiated the terms of the funding agreement with the Québec MRNF. On June 21, 2024, the Company and the MRNF signed an addendum to the original August 18, 2022, Funding Agreement for the MOGC deposit geometallurgical study based on results of IOS's work as outlined in their April

18, 2024, interim technical report to the MRNF and on IOS' revised work program for calendar years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026.

Focus Exploration and Development Programs (2011 to 2023)

A comprehensive reporting of the exploration and mineral resources appraisal work programs conducted on the Lac Tétépisca project by Focus from 2011 to 2023, including program and technical report highlights is provided in previous Company MD&A reports.

Please refer to Focus' MD&A report for the quarter ended June 30, 2024, available on SEDAR-Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/) under Focus Graphite Inc., for the latest version of the reporting.

2023 Operations Highlights

Focus Reports 92.42 metres grading 14.28% Graphitic Carbon (Cg) in hole LT-22-131; 86.66 metres grading 15.00% Cg in hole LT-22-130; and 91.83 metres grading 13.84% Cg in hole LT-22-132 from the 2022 Definition Drilling Program at Lac Tétépisca

On February 1, 2023, Focus reported the highlights of the first five (5) holes from the Company's 2022 exploration and definition drilling program at its 100% owned Lac Tétépisca graphite project, located southwest of the Manicouagan Reservoir in the Côte-Nord administrative region of Québec, on the *Nitassinan* of the Pessamit Innu.

Between March 3 and November 17, 2022, Focus completed 14,900.5 metres of core drilling from 74 holes, including 6,640.2 metres of definition drilling from 27 deep holes collared along strike of its Manicouagan Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") deposit. The results reported on February 1 are for five (5) deep definition holes drilled on sections at 50-metre intervals over a 200-metre strike length section of the MOGC deposit, between Line 6+50S and Line 8+50S.

Highlights:

- Hole LT-22-130, drilled at -65° to a vertical depth of 198.5 metres on Section L6+50S, intersected 86.66 metres* grading 15.00% Cg (from 93.6 metres to 197.3 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 60.1 metres* grading 17.71% Cg (from 105.0 metres to 177.0 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-131, drilled at -65° to a vertical depth of 198.5 metres on Section L7+00S, intersected 92.42 metres* grading 14.28% Cg (from 90.0 metres to 200.7 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 67.0 metres* grading 16.03% Cg (from 106.9 metres to 198.6 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-132, drilled at -65° to a vertical depth of 201.2 metres on Section L7+50S, intersected 91.83 metres* grading 13.84% Cg (from 86.5 metres to 196.4 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 53.75 metres* grading 16.43% Cg (from 101.7 metres to 166.0 metres**); and,
 - 16.08 metres* grading 16.44% Cg (from 174.8 metres to 194.0 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-133, drilled at -62° to a vertical depth of 209.3 metres on Section L8+00S, intersected 75.72 metres* grading 16.28% Cg (from 125.5 metres to 213.2 metres**; Table 1).
- Hole LT-22-134, drilled at -62° to a vertical depth of 219.4 metres on Section L8+50S, intersected 83.01 metres* grading 15.74% Cg (from 119.0 metres to 215.2 metres**; Table 1).

* True thickness ** Core length

Drill core analytical results are now being delivered to Focus at a rate of about one hole per week and they will be released by the Company as they are received from COREM and ACTLABS laboratories and compiled, processed and QA/QC-verified by IOS who designed the 2022 drilling program and are managing the analytical program for the Lac Tétépisca project for Focus. Please monitor the Company's website at (www.focusgraphite.com) and regulatory filings on SEDAR (www.sedar.com) for the latest news on the Lac Tétépisca project.

Geological sections showing the results of the first five (5) drill holes from the 2022 drilling program at Lac Tétépisca together with results from 2014 to 2020 drilling along with a map showing the location of the drill holes are available on the Company's website at www.focusgraphite.com.

Table 1. Highlights for the first five (5) drill holes from the 2022 deep definition core drilling program targeting the MOCG deposit.

Hole ID	Section	Az (deg)	Dip (deg)	Length (m)	True Depth (m)	from (m)	to (m)	Intercept length (m)		Graphitic Carbon grade (%Cg)
								Downhole	True width	
LT-22-130	L6+50S	302	65	219,1	198,5	93,55	197,30	103,75	86,66	15,00
					<i>Including</i>	<i>105,00</i>	<i>177,00</i>	<i>72,00</i>	<i>60,14</i>	<i>17,71</i>
					<i>Including</i>	<i>184,25</i>	<i>196,25</i>	<i>12,00</i>	<i>10,02</i>	<i>12,62</i>
LT-22-131	L7+00S	302	65	219,0	198,5	90,00	200,65	110,65	92,42	14,28
					<i>Including</i>	<i>106,85</i>	<i>198,65</i>	<i>80,25</i>	<i>67,03</i>	<i>16,03</i>
LT-22-132	L7+50S	302	65	222,0	201,2	86,50	196,45	109,95	91,83	13,84
					<i>Including</i>	<i>101,65</i>	<i>166,00</i>	<i>64,35</i>	<i>53,75</i>	<i>16,43</i>
					<i>Including</i>	<i>174,75</i>	<i>194,00</i>	<i>19,25</i>	<i>16,08</i>	<i>16,44</i>
LT-22-133	L8+00S	302	62	237,0	209,3	111,00	117,30	6,30	5,44	6,32
					and	125,45	213,20	87,75	75,72	16,28
					<i>Including</i>	<i>129,60</i>	<i>212,40</i>	<i>82,80</i>	<i>71,45</i>	<i>16,91</i>
LT-22-134	L8+50S	302	62	248,5	219,4	119,00	215,20	96,20	83,01	15,74
					<i>Including</i>	<i>126,80</i>	<i>213,80</i>	<i>87,00</i>	<i>75,07</i>	<i>16,92</i>

Notes:

(1) True thicknesses are reported in this news release and are calculated based on a dip of -58.5° for the mineralised envelope. Core descriptions, sampling information and analytical results were captured in Geotic™ core logging software, and then exported to LeapFrog™ software for three-dimensional (3-D) rendering. The 3-D mineralisation envelope has an azimuth of N035.5° and dips at -58.5° to the south-east according to the 3-D model. The drill holes crosscut the envelope of the main mineralised zone's strike (80°) and dips (60°) at high angle.

(2) "Best intercepts" and "significant mineralisation" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 5.0% over at least 6.0 metres with internal dilution set at a maximum of 7.0 metres consecutive and no external dilution. "Best sub-intercepts" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 10.0% over 6.0 metres with same limitations on dilution. The 5% Cg and 10% Cg cut-offs are used solely to delineate the extent of the mineralised envelopes corresponding to "Best intercepts" and "Best sub-intercepts", respectively. Economic cut-offs based on geological, metallurgical, mining, and economic factors, parameters and considerations will be determined as part of the mineral resource estimate update planned for the Lac Tétépisca project later in 2023 and through subsequent technical studies.

(3) Barren core intervals within the mineralised envelope of the MOCG that were not analysed are considered as 0.0% Cg internal dilution.

(4) Analyses were performed by COREM of Quebec City, an ISO/IEC 17025:2005 certified facility using LECO combustion in induction furnace and infrared spectrometry (code LSA-M-B10) and are reported as graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur.

(5) QA/QC program: IOS introduced 10% reference samples, including certified and internal reference materials, duplicates, and blank samples. Ten percent of the drill core samples were also analyzed by COREM for total, organic and inorganic, carbon. Duplicates of the same 10% of the drill core samples were also sent to ACTLABS Laboratories of Ancaster, Ontario (ISO/IEC 17025:2005 with CAN-P-1579) for interlaboratory verification where they were analyzed for graphitic carbon, total sulphur and for trace metals by ICP-MS after aqua-regia digestion.

The 2022 core drilling program at the Lac Tétépisca project was designed and operated by IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. (IOS) under the supervision of Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière (TJCM), acting as technical adviser to the Company. Drilling was performed by Forage G4 of Val-d'Or, Québec using a single drill rig. Drilling commenced on March 3, 2022, and ended on November 17, 2022.

The drilling program consisted of systematic definition drilling along strike of the Company's MOGC deposit together with exploration drilling at the nearby West Limb and Southwest MOGC geophysical (MAG-TDEM) targets. A total of 74 holes were completed, from LT-22-107 to LT-22-179 (total: 14,900.5 metres), including 27 deep holes drilled along a 1.5-kilometre strike length of the MOGC deposit (total: 6,640.2 metres); 29 exploration holes drilled on the West Limb target (total: 5,421.6 metres), and 18 exploration holes drilled on the Southwest MOGC target (total: 2,838.8 metres). Drilling completed on the MOGC deposit includes seven (7) 300 m-length vertical HQ-diameter holes, 19 high angled holes drilled to a vertical depth of 200 metres, plus a short hole drilled at moderate angle (LT-22-173A).

No work was conducted by IOS Géosciences Inc. (IOS) on the geometallurgical study of the MOGC deposit during the quarter ended March 31, 2023.

Focus Graphite Reports 77.14 m Grading 17.63% Graphitic Carbon (Cg) in Hole LT-22-135 from its 2022 Definition Drilling Program at Lac Tétépisca Project, Québec

On April 20, 2023, the Company released the results for an additional nine (9) holes from the 2022 exploration and definition drilling program at its Lac Tétépisca project. The results reported are for five (5) deep definition holes drilled on sections at a 50-metre spacing over a 200-metre strike length section of the MOGC deposit's south end, between Line 9+00S and Line 11+00S; and four (4) deep definition holes drilled between Line 2+00S and Line 3+50S at the north end of the deposit (Table 6).

Highlights:

- Hole LT-22-135, drilled at -65° to a vertical depth of 190.3 metres on Section L9+00S, intersected 77.14 metres* grading 17.63% Cg (from 92.85 metres to 183.6 metres**; Table 6).

Hole LT-22-136, drilled at -68° to a vertical depth of 191.9 metres on Section L9+50S intersected 88.44 metres* grading 12.60% Cg (from 57.66 metres to 166.2 metres**; Table 6), including:
 - 51.56 metres* grading 16.21% Cg (from 95.45 metres to 159.00 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-137, drilled at -68° to a vertical depth of 191.9 metres on Section L10+00S, intersected 42.47 metres* grading 10.36% Cg (from 97.00 metres to 149.20 metres**; Table 6), including:
 - 22.49 metres* grading 14.31% Cg (from 98.20 metres to 126.00 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-124, drilled at -62° to a vertical depth of 196.0 metres on Section L3+50S intersected 76.60 metres* grading 10.83% Cg (from 110.30 metres to 198.55 metres**; Table 6), including:
 - 34.28 metres* grading 14.86% Cg (from 110.30 metres to 149.90 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-121, drilled at -70° to a vertical depth of 247.9 metres on Section L2+00S, intersected two mineralized horizons (Table 6):
 - 34.71 metres* grading 15.64% Cg (from 99.00 metres to 143.20 metres**) and,
 - 56.41 metres* grading 9.62% Cg (from 158.70 metres to 229.50 metres**).
- Holes LT-22-122 and LT-22-123, drilled on Sections L2+50S and L3+00S, respectively, intersected the southwest extensions of the two mineralized horizons intersected in hole LT-22-121, with similar thicknesses and grades.
- Holes LT-22-138 and LT-22-139, drilled on Sections L10+50S and L11+00S, respectively, intersected at depth the mineralized horizon reported in holes LT-20-89 and LT-17-66, with similar grades but greater thickness, although discontinuities are noticed.

* True thickness ** Core length

Table 6. Highlights for the nine (9) drill holes from the 2022 deep definition core drilling program targeting the MOCG deposit released on April 20, 2023.

Hole ID	Section	Azimut (deg)	Dip (deg)	Length (m)	True Depth (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Intercept Length		Graphitic Carbon Grade (% Cg)
								Core (m)	True width (m)	
LT-22-121	L2+00S	302	-70	263.85	113.84	99.00	143.20	44.20	34.71	15.64
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	103.95	140.00	36.05	28.31	18.00
-	-	-	-	-	182.36	158.70	229.50	70.80	56.41	9.62
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	167.40	212.80	45.40	36.08	11.66
LT-22-122	L2+50S	302	-65	227.75	98.53	87.30	130.40	43.10	36.23	14.41
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	88.05	123.70	35.65	29.98	16.17
-	-	-	-	-	154.03	145.40	195.05	49.65	41.08	8.91
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	150.80	181.75	30.95	25.85	10.64
LT-22-123	L3+00S	302	-70	233.00	150.13	99.55	219.7	120.15	96.08	9.59
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	106.45	136.20	29.75	23.53	16.42
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	160.55	190.65	30.10	24.01	11.85
LT-22-124	L3+50S	302	-62	222.00	136.50	110.30	198.55	88.25	76.60	10.83
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	110.30	149.90	39.60	34.28	14.86
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	160.75	171.80	11.05	9.58	14.27
LT-22-135	L9+00S	302	-65	210.00	123.90	92.85	183.60	90.75	77.14	17.63
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	94.50	181.50	87.00	73.94	18.13
LT-22-136	L9+50S	302	-68	207.00	103.63	57.60	166.20	108.60	88.44	12.60
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	73.60	87.00	13.40	10.87	12.02
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	95.45	159.00	63.55	51.56	16.21
LT-22-137	L10+00S	302	-68	207.00	70.95	65.35	86.80	21.45	17.20	7.68
-	-	-	-	-	114.516	97.00	149.20	52.20	42.47	10.36
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	98.20	126.00	27.80	22.49	14.31
LT-22-138	L10+50S	302	-65	212.90	63.60	56.60	84.20	27.60	23.25	6.57
-	-	-	-	-	103.719	98.00	132.05	34.05	28.76	10.87
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	99.60	119.30	19.70	16.64	12.89
LT-22-139	L11+00S	302	-75	243.00	122.72	109.60	144.50	34.90	25.36	9.36
-	-	-	-	-	<i>including:</i>	109.60	135.70	26.10	18.97	10.15

Notes:

(1) True thicknesses are reported in this news release and are calculated based on a dip of -58.5° for the mineralised envelope. Core descriptions, sampling information and analytical results were captured in Geotic™ core logging software, and then exported to LeapFrog™ software for three-dimensional (3-D) rendering. The 3-D mineralisation envelope has an azimuth of N035.5° and dips at -58.5° to the south-east according to the 3-D model. The drill holes crosscut the envelope of the main mineralised zone's strike (80°) and dips (60°) at high angle.

(2) "Best intercepts" and "significant mineralisation" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 5.0% over at least 6.0 metres with internal dilution set at a maximum of 7.0 metres consecutive and no external dilution. "Best sub-intercepts" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 10.0% over 6.0 metres with same limitations on dilution. The 5% cg and 10% Cg cut-offs are used solely to delineate the extent of the mineralised envelopes corresponding to "Best intercepts" and "Best sub-intercepts", respectively. Economic cut-offs based on geological, metallurgical, mining, and economic factors, parameters and considerations will be determined as part of the mineral resource estimate update planned for the Lac Tétépisca project later in 2023 and through subsequent technical studies.

(3) Barren core intervals within the mineralised envelope of the MOCG that were not analysed are considered as 0.0% Cg internal dilution.

(4) Analyses were performed by COREM of Quebec City, an ISO/IEC 17025:2005 certified facility using LECO combustion in induction furnace and infrared spectrometry (code LSA-M-B10) and are reported as graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur.

(5) QA/QC program: IOS introduced 10% reference samples, including certified and internal reference materials, duplicates, and blank samples. Ten percent of the drill core samples were also analyzed by COREM for total, organic and inorganic, carbon. Duplicates of the same 10% of the drill core samples were also sent to ACTLABS Laboratories of Ancaster, Ontario (ISO/IEC 17025:2005 with CAN-P-1579) for interlaboratory verification where they were analyzed for graphitic carbon, total sulphur and for trace metals by ICP-MS after aqua-regia digestion.

Drill core analytical results continue to be delivered to Focus at a rate of about one hole per week and they will be released by the Company as they are received from ActLabs, with interlaboratory checks at COREM laboratories, and compiled, processed and QA/QC-verified by IOS Géosciences Inc. ("IOS") who designed the 2022 drilling program and are managing the analytical program for the Lac Tétépisca project.

No work was conducted on the geometallurgical study of the MOGC deposit during the quarter ended September 30, 2023.

Focus Graphite Reports Additional Significant Graphitic Carbon (Cg) Intercepts from 2022 Deep Definition Drilling Program at Lac Tétépisca, Québec, Including 91.26 Metres Grading 13.25% Cg in Hole LT-22-129

On August 1, 2023, the Company released the highlights of an additional twelve (12) holes from the 2022 exploration and definition drilling program at its Lac Tétépisca graphite project, Manicouagan Ouest Graphitic Corridor ("MOGC") graphite deposit. The results reported are for: Five (5) deep definition holes drilled on five (5) sections at a 50-metre spacing over a 200-metre strike length section of the MOGC deposit's north end, between Lines 4+00S and 5+50S (Table 1); two (2) deep definition holes collared at the same location on Line 10+50S at the south end of the deposit, but with different azimuths (Table 1); and five (5) exploration holes drilled on two almost north trending sections at the east end of the Southwest MOGC target (Table 2).

Highlights:

- Hole LT-22-129, drilled at 302°/-65° to a vertical depth of 209.96 metres on Section L6+00S, intersected 91.26 metres* grading 13.25% Cg (from 104.90 metres to 212.15 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 36.00 metres* grading 18.30% Cg (from 112.45 metres to 154.90 metres**), and
 - 25.14 metres* grading 14.83% Cg (from 164.60 metres to 194.15 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-125, drilled at 302°/-65° to a vertical depth of 271.84 metres on Section L4+00S intersected 94.06 metres* grading 10.45% Cg (from 110.50 metres to 223.00 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 33.65 metres* grading 16.81% Cg (from 116.90 metres to 150.55 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-126, drilled at 302°/-64° to a vertical depth of 225.25 metres on Section L4+50S, intersected 90.13 metres* grading 10.66% Cg (from 114.00 metres to 220.05 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 23.84 metres* grading 16.01% Cg (from 117.85 metres to 146.00 metres**), and
 - 29.89 metres* grading 10.99% Cg (from 163.35 metres to 198.45 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-127, drilled at 302°/-62° to a vertical depth of 213.11 metres on Section L5+00S, intersected 86.21 metres* grading 10.17% Cg (from 111.00 metres to 210.00 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 19.28 metres* grading 16.51% Cg (from 120.40 metres to 142.60 metres**), and
 - 16.18 metres* grading 14.19% Cg (from 168.15 metres to 186.70 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-128, drilled at 302°/-64° to a vertical depth of 214.69 metres on Section L5+50S intersected 67.50 metres* grading 13.50% Cg (from 110.65 metres to 189.85 metres**; Table 1), including:
 - 19.98 metres* grading 18.94% Cg (from 115.10 metres to 138.60 metres**), and
 - 22.07 metres* grading 17.14% Cg (from 163.00 metres to 188.80 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-173, drilled at 315°/-88° to a vertical depth of 313.77 metres on Section L10+50S, intersected 26.58 metres* grading 13.11% Cg (from 137.80 m to 181.80 metres**; Table 1).

- Hole LT-22-173A, drilled at 315°/-45° to a vertical depth of 106.09 metres on Section L10+50S intersected 24.22 metres* grading 6.90% Cg (from 51.00 metres to 71.00 metres**; Table 1).
- Hole LT-22-141, drilled at -350°/-45° to a vertical depth of 161.39 metres at the east end of the Southwest MOGC target on Section L0+00, intersected 20.29 metres* grading 9.71% Cg (from 189.00 metres to 211.00 metres; Table 2), including:
 - 11.07 metres* grading 14.76% Cg (from 199.00 metres to 211.00 metres**).
- Hole LT-22-144, drilled at -350°/-45° on Sections L1+75W to a vertical depth of 104.9 metres at the east end of the Southwest MOGC target intersected 12.79 metres* grading 5.08% Cg (from 52.00 metres to 66.00 metres**) and 14.68 metres* grading 6.42% Cg (from 126.50 metres to 142.50 metres**; Table 2).

* True thickness ** Core length

The results released on August 1, 2023, bridge the gap between the holes whose results Focus released earlier in 2023. Plotted together, these results confirm the occurrence of continuous significant graphitic mineralization to a vertical depth up to 200 metres from surface, along strike of the deposit over a total distance of 950 metres. The deep definition drilling results also indicate a thickening of the graphitic mineralization below the central section of the MOGC deposit, with mineralization of at least 10% Cg over a minimum thickness of 75.0 metres intercepted at depth on all sections between L3+00S and L9+50S.

The five (5) exploration holes drilled at the northern end of the Southwest MOGC target whose results were also reported on August 1, 2024 (Table 2), all intersected significant graphitic mineralization (defined under note 2 below) with the best intercept recorded in hole LT-22-141 drilled on Section L0+00S, with 20.29 metres* grading 9.71% Cg (from 189.00 metres to 211.00 metres**; Table 2), including 11.07 metres* grading 14.76% Cg (from 199.00 metres to 211.00 metres**). The graphitic zones so far intersected at the Southwest MOGC target are thinner than those in the MOGC deposit and are not located at the same stratigraphic levels. Detail structural 3-D modelling is underway to connect these two segments of the deposit.

Table 1. Highlights of the seven (7) latest drill holes from the 2022 deep definition core drilling program at the MOGC deposit

Drill hole ID	Grid line/ Station	Azimuth (deg.)	Plunge (deg.)	Hole length (m)	True depth (m)***	From: (m)	To: (m)	Significant intersections		Graphitic carbon grade (% Cg)
								Core length (m)	True thickness (m)	
LT-22-125	L04+00S	302	-65	245.85	151.04	110.50	223.00	112.50	94.06	10.45
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	116.90	150.55	33.65	28.10	16.81
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	184.25	191.40	7.15	5.98	17.23
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	201.45	210.00	8.55	7.16	10.33
LT-22-126	L04+50S	302	-64	252.00	149.53	114.00	220.05	106.05	90.13	10.66
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	117.85	146.00	28.15	23.84	16.01
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	163.35	198.45	35.10	29.89	10.99
LT-22-127	L05+00S	302	-62	243.00	141.19	111.00	210.00	99.00	86.21	10.17
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	120.40	142.60	22.20	19.28	16.51
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	168.15	186.70	18.55	16.18	14.19
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	201.10	208.15	7.05	6.17	11.36
LT-22-128	L05+50S	302	-64	240.20	134.83	110.65	189.85	79.20	67.50	13.50
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	115.10	138.60	23.50	19.98	18.94
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	163.00	188.80	25.80	22.07	17.14
LT-22-129	L06+00S	302	-65	234.00	142.56	104.90	212.15	107.25	91.26	13.25
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	112.45	154.90	42.45	36.00	18.30

-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	164.60	194.15	29.55	25.14	14.83
LT-22-173	L10+50S	315	-88	315.00	81.68	77.80	85.80	8.00	4.67	8.20
-	-	-	-	-	105.61	95.80	115.80	20.00	11.86	8.03
-	-	-	-	-	159.36	137.80	181.80	44.00	26.58	13.11
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	139.80	181.80	42.00	25.35	13.39
LT-22-173A	L10+50S	0	-43	315.00	42.30	51.00	71.00	20.00	14.25	6.90
-	-	-	-	-	67.95	81.00	115.00	34.00	24.22	9.90
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	81.00	95.00	14.00	9.97	12.10

Table 2. Highlights from the first five (5) drill holes from the 2022 exploration drilling program at the Southwest MOGC target.

Drill hole ID	Grid line/ Station	Azimuth (deg.)	Plunge (deg.)	Hole length (m)	True depth (m)***	From: (m)	To: (m)	Significant intersections		Graphitic carbon grade (% Cg)
								Core length (m)	True thickness (m)	
LT-22-140	L0+00S	350	-45	156.55	82.48	109.50	123.60	14.10	12.84	6.08
LT-22-141	L0+00S	350	-45	230.55	86.88	118.50	126.50	8.00	7.30	5.77
-	-	-	-	-	140.39	189.00	211.00	22.00	20.29	9.71
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including</i>	199.00	211.00	12.00	11.07	14.76
LT-22-142	L0+00S	350	-45	102.30	25.11	30.00	42.00	12.00	11.01	6.70
LT-22-143	L1+75S	350	-45	181.05	92.53	127.15	134.15	7.00	6.38	8.94
LT-22-144	L1+75S	350	-45	149.75	41.59	52.00	66.00	14.00	12.79	5.08
-	-	-	-	-	94.29	126.50	142.50	16.00	14.68	6.42

*** Vertical depth of the mid-point of the main mineralized intersection.

Notes:

(1) True thicknesses are reported in this news release and are based on the local dip of the mineralised envelope as calculated on 3-D model. Core descriptions, sampling information and analytical results were captured in Geotic™ core logging software, and then exported to LeapFrog™ software for three-dimensional (3-D) rendering. The 3-D mineralisation envelope of MOGC has an azimuth of N035.5° and dips at -58.5° to the south-east. The drill holes crosscut the envelope of the main mineralised zone's strike (80°) and dips (60°) at high angle.

(2) "Best intercepts" and "significant mineralisation" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 5.0% over at least 6.0 metres with internal dilution set at a maximum of 7.0 metres consecutive and no external dilution. "Best sub-intercepts" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 10.0% over 6.0 metres with same limitations on dilution. The 5% cg and 10% Cg cut-offs are used solely to delineate the extent of the mineralised envelopes corresponding to "Best intercepts" and "Best sub-intercepts", respectively. Economic cut-offs based on geological, metallurgical, mining, and economic factors, parameters and considerations will be determined as part of the mineral resource estimate update planned for the Lac Tétépisca project later in 2023 and through subsequent technical studies.

(3) Barren core intervals within the mineralised envelope of the MOGC that were not analysed are considered as 0.0% Cg internal dilution.

(4) Analyses were performed by Activation Laboratories of Ancaster, Ont., an ISO/IEC 17025:2005 certified facility using combustion in induction furnace and infrared spectrometry (code 5D - C Graphitic) and are reported as graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur.

(5) QA/QC program: IOS introduced 10% reference samples, including certified and internal reference materials, duplicates, and blank samples. Ten percent of the drill core samples were duplicated and analyzed by COREM for graphitic, total, organic and inorganic carbon as well as total sulphur. The same 10% of the drill core samples were also analysed by ACTLABS Laboratories of Ancaster, Ontario (ISO/IEC 17025:2005 with CAN-P-1579) for trace metals by ICP-MS after aqua-regia digestion.

Drill core sample preparation for the remaining six (6) deep definition holes from the 2022 deep definition drilling program is ongoing at IOS Services Géoscientifiques Inc. (IOS) laboratory facilities in Saguenay,

Québec, but sample expeditions to ACTLABS and COREM for geochemical analyses have been delayed until funding is in place to continue and complete the drill core analytical program.

Drill core sample preparation work remained mostly on hold at IOS Laboratories in Saguenay, Québec, during the quarter ended September 30, 2023, with 186 core samples collected from 415.95 metres of drill core and no new samples submitted to COREM Laboratories in Québec-City or ActLabs in Ancaster, Ontario for geochemical analysis.

As of November 15, 2023, the Company has received graphitic carbon (Cg) assay results for 21 out of the 27 deep definition holes drilled on the MOGC deposit in 2022, along with analytical results for the first five (5) exploration holes drilled on the Southwest MOGC target.

The start of the geometallurgical study of the MOGC deposit remained on hold during the quarter ended September 30, 2023.

No exploration, mineral resource appraisal or environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca property during the quarter ended December 31, 2023. Drill core sample preparation work related to the Company's 2022 exploration and deep definition core drilling program continued throughout the quarter at IOS's laboratory facilities in Saguenay, Québec, albeit at a reduced pace.

2024 Operations Highlights

No exploration, mineral resource appraisal or environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca property during the quarter ended March 31, 2024.

On February 1, 2024, IOS Geosciences Inc. (IOS) reported that during the quarter ended December 31, 2023, IOS personnel at its sample preparation laboratory had split 4,861 metres of drill core from the 2022 exploration and deep definition and drilling program; crushed and ground 1,730 split-core samples; and performed density measurements on 2,587 samples. All prepared samples remain in secure storage at IOS laboratory facilities in Saguenay, Québec, pending the Company's decision to send the samples to Activation Laboratories (ActLabs) in Ancaster, Ontario, and to COREM Laboratories in Québec City, for graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur (S(tot)) determinations and for multi-element geochemical analysis.

On March 26, 2024, the Company instructed IOS to resume sending prepared drill core samples to ActLabs and to COREM, for graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur (S(tot)) determinations, and for multi-element geochemical analysis. Priority was assigned to analyzing the drill core samples from the seven (7) remaining deep definition drill holes from the 2022 definition core drilling program performed along the strike of the MOGC graphite deposit (holes LT-22-173 to LT-22-179).

No exploration, mineral resource appraisal or environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca property during the quarter ended June 30, 2024. Processing of drill core samples from the 2022 exploration and definition core drilling program at the Lac Tétépisca property (core splitting, sampling, crushing, grinding and resampling) continued throughout the reporting period at IOS laboratory facilities in Saguenay, Québec, along with the expediting of drill core samples (+QA/QC samples) to Activation Laboratory (ActLabs) of Ancaster, Ontario, for geochemical analysis.

On April 18, 2024, The Company received IOS Geosciences Inc.'s interim technical report to the Québec MRNF on research work underway as part of the geometallurgical study of the MOGC graphite deposit.

IOS is developing an optical method to measure in-situ graphite flake size and it has tested the method on a series of 24 polished thin sections of selected samples of graphite mineralization from the MOGC deposit. Various issues encountered during the initial testing have been addressed and another series of tests are to be conducted over the next six months. The goal of this work is to determine the relationship between graphitic carbon (Cg) grades and flake graphite particle sizes in various facies of mineralization to determine how these relationships can impact future mineral resources estimations and metallurgical recovery. IOS also submitted a revised work program and budget to the MRNF and Focus to complete the geometallurgical study over the next 12 months.

On May 2, 2024, IOS reported that a total of 1,173 drill core samples from holes 922-22-163 to 922-22-168 and 922-22-174 to 922-22-179 plus 159 QA/QC samples (blanks, standards and duplicates) have been sent to ActLabs, in Ancaster, Ontario, for graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur (S(tot)) determinations, and for major and trace element geochemical analysis.

On June 21, 2024, the Company and the Québec MRNF signed an addendum to the original August 18, 2022, Funding Agreement for the MOGC deposit geometallurgical study based on results of IOS's work as outlined in their April 18, 2024, interim technical report to the MRNF and on IOS' revised work program for calendar years 2024-2025 and 2025-2026. The Company subsequently received the second of three payments scheduled under the Funding Agreement with the MRNF (\$87,500, per Article 2 (2) of the Addendum Agreement)).

Focus Graphite Intersects 82.91 metres at 13.81% Cg at the Lac Tétépisca Project in Québec

On July 11, 2024, Focus reported the highlights from the final seven (7) deep definition holes drilled along a 950-metre strike length of the MOGC flake graphite deposit to a minimum vertical depth of 300 metres vertical depth (drill holes LT-22-173 to 179; Table 1) together with the highlights of six (6) exploration holes drilled at the nearby Southwest MOGC target (drill holes LT-22-163 to 168; Table 2).

Highlights:

- All seven (7) deep definition holes drilled along the strike of the MOGC deposit returned significant graphitic mineralization*, demonstrated excellent continuity at depth, and showed potential for expansion.
- Significant graphitic mineralisation has now been intersected at vertical depths ranging from 160 to 300 metres in all but one 50-metre spaced sections along a 950-metre strike length of our MOGC deposit. This demonstrates the excellent continuity of the mineralization at depth as well as the potential to extend the deposit below a vertical depth of 200 metres.
- Best intersection: Hole LT-22-176, drilled at 300°/-88° to a vertical depth of 309.00 metres on Section L6+50S in the central sector of the Manicouagan Ouest Graphitic Corridor (MOGC) graphite deposit intersected 82.91 metres (true thickness) grading 13.81% Cg (from 138.50 to 267.00 metres core length) including:
 - 93 metres (true thickness) grading 15.24% Cg (from 154.10 to 263.85 metres core length).

** Significant mineralization is defined as a graphitic carbon (Cg) grading a minimum of 5.0% over at least 6.0 metres true thickness with internal dilution set at a maximum of 7.0 metres consecutive and no external dilution.*

With the results of the seven (7) deep definition drill holes released, Focus has now received and processed the results of all 27 definition holes drilled along strike of the MOGC graphite deposit in 2022, a key milestone on the Company's path to delivering an updated mineral resource estimate for the Lac Tétépisca project.

Table 1. Highlights from the final seven drill holes from the 2022 deep definition core drilling program at the MOGC deposit.

Drill hole ID	Grid line/ Station	Azimuth (degrees)	Plunge (degrees)	Hole length (m)	True depth (m)	From: (m)	To: (m)	Significant intersections		Graphitic carbon grade (% Cg)
								Core length (m)	True thickness (m)	
LT-22-173*	L10+50S	315	-88	315.0	313.36	61.80	181.80	120.00	73.05	8.11
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including:</i>	139.80	181.80	42.00	25.35	13.39
LT-22-174	L9+50S	300	-88	321.0	320.43	81.50	225.95	144.45	82.19	10.82
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including:</i>	105.50	124.50	19.00	10.57	12.29
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including:</i>	141.90	193.95	52.05	29.85	17.23
LT-22-175	L8+50S	300	-88	384.0	380.31	164.30	338.35	174.05	112.28	8.93
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including:</i>	188.10	226.05	37.95	24.42	18.97
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including:</i>	267.00	288.60	21.60	14.10	11.08
LT-22-176	L6+50S	300	-88	309.0	306.79	138.50	267.00	128.50	82.91	13.81
-	-	-	-	-	<i>Including:</i>	154.10	263.85	109.75	70.93	15.24
LT-22-177	L5+00S	300	-88	324.0	321.48	157.55	291.95	134.40	86.38	11.68

-	-	-	-	-	Including:	167.90	202.60	34.70	22.05	18.05
-	-	-	-	-	Including:	223.05	273.90	50.85	33.02	13.44
LT-22-178	L3+50S	300	-88	354.0	352.90	157.85	302.40	144.55	83.65	9.90
-	-	-	-	-	Including:	157.85	194.00	36.15	20.92	16.75
-	-	-	-	-	Including:	234.35	251.05	16.70	9.66	13.31
-	-	-	-	-	Including:	261.10	268.35	7.25	4.20	19.16
LT-22-179	L2+50S	300	-88	306.0	305.81	126.10	283.10	157.00	86.95	8.96
-	-	-	-	-	Including:	127.85	171.25	43.40	24.04	14.04
-	-	-	-	-	Including:	221.40	232.90	11.50	6.37	16.87

* Revised highlights following the reanalysis of selected drill core samples

Table 2. Highlights from the six exploration holes drilled at the Southwest MOGC target in 2022 released today.

Drill hole ID	Grid line/ Station	Azimuth (degrees)	Plunge (degrees)	Hole length (m)	True total depth (m)	From: (m)	To: (m)	Significant intersections		Graphitic carbon grade (% Cg)
								Core length (m)	True thickness (m)	
LT-22-163	L12+25SW	18	-45	204.0	148.19	No significant intercepts (<5% COG over 6.0 m true thickness)				
LT-22-164	L12+25SW	18	-45	153.0	108.48	No significant intercepts (<5% COG over 6.0 m true thickness)				
LT-22-165	L10+50SW	360	-45	159.0	112.45	No significant intercepts (<5% COG over 6.0 m true thickness)				
LT-22-166	L10+50SW	360	-45	198.0	135.39	86,80	96,80	10,00	9,11	6,08
LT-22-167	L8+75SW	10	-45	150.0	104.21	No significant intercepts (<5% COG over 6.0 m true thickness)				
LT-22-168	L8+75SW	10	-45	201.0	152.50	No significant intercepts (<5% COG over 6.0 m true thickness)				

Notes:

(1) True thicknesses are reported in this news release and are based on the local dip of the mineralised envelope as calculated on 3-D model. Core descriptions, sampling information and analytical results were captured in Geotac™ core logging software, and then exported to LeapFrog™ software for three-dimensional (3-D) rendering. The 3-D mineralisation envelope of MOGC has an azimuth of N035.5° and dips at -58.5° to the south-east. The drill holes crosscut the envelope of the main mineralised zone's strike (80°) and dips (60°) at high angle.

(2) "Best intercepts" and "significant graphitic mineralisation" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 5.0% over at least 6.0 metres with internal dilution set at a maximum of 7.0 metres consecutive and no external dilution. "Best sub-intercepts" are defined as Cg grading a minimum of 10.0% over 6.0 metres with same limitations on dilution. The 5% cg and 10% Cg cut-offs are used solely to delineate the extent of the mineralised envelopes corresponding to "Best intercepts" and "Best sub-intercepts", respectively. Economic cut-offs based on geological, metallurgical, mining, and economic factors, parameters and considerations will be determined as part of the mineral resource estimate update planned for the Lac Tétépisca project later through subsequent technical studies.

(3) Barren core intervals within the mineralised envelope of the MOGC that were not analysed are considered as 0.0% Cg internal dilution.

(4) Analyses were performed by Activation Laboratories of Ancaster, Ont., an ISO/IEC 17025:2005 certified facility using combustion in induction furnace and infrared spectrometry (code 5D – C Graphitic) and are reported as graphitic carbon (Cg) and total sulphur.

(5) QA/QC program: IOS introduced 15.4% reference samples, including certified and internal reference materials, duplicates, and blank samples. Ten percent of the drill core samples were duplicated and analyzed by COREM for graphitic, total, organic and inorganic carbon as well as total sulphur. The same 10% of the drill core samples were also analysed by ACTLABS Laboratories of Ancaster, Ontario (ISO/IEC 17025:2005 with CAN-P-1579) for trace metals by ICP-MS after aqua-regia digestion.

Southwest MOGC Exploration Drill Results

Drilling at the Southwest MOGC target consisted of 18 exploration holes totalling 2,838.8 metres. Highlights from six (6) exploration holes drilled at the western end of the target were also reported by the Company on July 11, 2024 (Table 2). Only one drill hole intersected significant graphitic mineralization: Hole LT-22-166, drilled at 360°/-45° to a vertical depth of 135.39 metres on Section L10+50 SW, intersected 9.11 metres (true thickness) grading 6.08% Cg (from 86.80 to 96.80 metres core length).

The graphitic zones so far intersected at the Southwest MOGC target are thinner than those in the MOGC deposit and are not located at the same stratigraphic levels. Detailed structural 3-D modelling is underway by IOS Geosciences Inc. to try to connect the MOGC deposit with the SW MOGC target.

West Limb Target Exploration Drill Results

Drilling at the West Limb target in 2022 consisted of 29 exploration holes totalling 5,421.6 metres. Results from drilling at this target are pending and will be released to the Company once they have been received, processed and reviewed and QA/QC data verified by an IOS chemist and a senior IOS geologist.

2022 Drill Program: Design, Operation, and Quality Control

The 2022 drilling program was designed and operated by IOS Géosciences Inc. (IOS) of Saguenay, Québec, under the supervision of Table Jamésienne de Concertation Minière (TJCM) of Chibougamau, Québec, acting as technical adviser to the Company. Drilling was performed by Forage G4 of Val-d'Or, Québec using a single drill rig.

Sample Preparation and Analysis

Starting in March 2022, drill core boxes for each hole were packaged by sequential numbers onto pallets in the field by IOS personnel and then shipped by truck every two weeks to IOS's facilities in Saguenay where they are currently archived. Sampling has been conducted with a diamond saw, with NQ-diameter core from the Southwest MOGC and West Limb targets being halved, while all HQ-diameter core from the MOGC deposit was quartered. Sample preparation work at IOS consisting of crushing and grinding and the insertion in the sample sequences of QA/QC samples. A total of 1,005 pulverized splits from the currently disclosed set of drill holes were sent to Activation Laboratories (ActLabs) in Ancaster, Ontario (ISO/IEC 17025:2005 with CAN-P-1579) for graphitic carbon (code 5D – C Graphitic) and total sulphur analysis (code 4F – S) using an Electra induction furnace with infrared spectroscopy. A subset of 10% of samples was analyzed for 35 trace element analysis using ICP-OES and ICP-MS after an aqua-regia digestion at Activation Laboratories (Code 1E2 – Aqua Regia). This brings the total number of core samples analyzed under the project to more than 9,800, excluding reference materials and duplicates.

Quality Assurance / Quality Control

The analytical quality control program for the Lac Tétépisca project has been implemented by an IOS-certified chemist and is identical to the one used for previous drill programs at Lac Tétépisca and at the Company's Lac Knife project. Under the QA/QC program, the current set of analyses included 108 duplicates of the core samples, or about 10 % of the samples, which were analyzed by COREM for graphitic carbon duplicated analyses (code LSA-M-B10), total sulphur (code 4F – S), total carbon (code LSA-M-B45), organic carbon (code LSA-M-B58) and inorganic carbon (code LSA-M-B11). A total of 155 reference materials (about 15.4%) were inserted in the sample sequences, either certified or internal reference material samples (CDN-GR1, CMRI12, Oreas-723, OREAS-724, OREAS-725, CGL-003, CGL-004, NCS-DC-60119, NCS-DC-60120), duplicates (quarter-split core or grinding duplicates), and preparation and analyses blanks.

Update for the Quarter Ended September 30, 2024

No new exploration or mineral resources appraisal work was undertaken at the Lac Tétépisca property during the quarter ended September 30, 2024.

On July 24, 2024, IOS Geosciences Inc. reported that they had processed 86 drill core samples from exploration drill holes LT-22-169 to 171 (splitting, sampling, crushing, grinding and resampling). A first batch of 78 drill core samples plus 18 standard reference material samples (QA/QC) was expedited to ActLabs in Ancaster, Ontario, for graphitic carbon, total carbon, organic carbon, inorganic carbon and total sulfur determinations and for multielement geochemical analysis, while a second batch of 78 drill core samples plus one standard reference material sample were expedited to COREM laboratories in Québec-City for comparative total sulfur and graphitic, inorganic, organic and total carbon determinations and for comparative multielement geochemical analysis. As of September 30, 2024, the analytical results from holes LT-22-169 to 171 were pending from ActLabs and COREM.

Update for the Quarter ended December 31, 2024

No new exploration or mineral resources appraisal work was undertaken at the Lac Tétépisca property during the quarter ended September 30, 2024.

On October 8, IOS reported the following activities were underway at its laboratory in Saguenay, Québec Laboratory related to the Company's 2022 exploration and definition core drilling programme at its Lac Tétépisca project:

- Drill core splitting: 233.9 metres of dolomitic marble intercepts from drill holes LT-22-130 to 132.
- Drill core sample crushing: 58 samples from drill holes LT-22-112 and 113 (graphite mineralisation and wall rock).
- Drill core sample sent out for geochemical analysis:
 - 502 mineralised samples from drill holes LT-22-172, LT-22-147 and LT-22-107 to 111, including 80 reference material samples (QA/QC) processed and sent to Actlabs and COREM for graphitic carbon (Cg), inorganic carbon, total carbon, organic carbon, total sulfur (C(tot)), and multielement analysis.
 - 629 samples of dolomitic marble intercepts from drill holes LT-22-107, 110, 112 to 115, 118 to 120, 130, 140, 141, 143, 144, 148 to 154, 156 to 159, 166, 168, 169, 171, and 175 to 179, including 64 reference material samples (QA/QC) sent to Actlabs for whole rock (XRF) and multielement analysis.

IOS expects to receive the analytical results for the above listed drill holes from COREM and ActLabs by December 31, 2024. The analytical results for the holes drilled at the Southwest MOGC and West Limb targets will be sent to Focus once they have passed IOS's stringent QA/QC data verification measures.

IOS did not report its activities on the geometallurgical study of the MOGC graphite deposit during the quarter ended December 31, 2024.

2025 Operations Highlights

Update for the quarter ended March 31, 2025

No exploration or mineral resource appraisal work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca property during the quarter ended March 31, 2025, no laboratory analytical work or analytical results and no environment and social impact assessment (ESIA) related investigations or activities were reported from the Lac Tétépisca project by IOS Geosciences Inc. (IOS), who manage the project for Focus. All work remain on hold at IOS pending the Company raising new capital to complete the geochemical analysis program for the 2022 exploration and mineral resources appraisal program from the series of holes drilled along the strike of the Southwest MOGC and West Limb graphite targets.

Focus advances Tétépisca Project with Shipment of bulk Graphite Mineralisation sample from its MOGC Flake Graphite Deposit for Processing at US American Energy Technologies Co. Graphite Processing Facility.

On February 4, 2025, Focus announced that as part of its strategic focus on advanced materials and their capabilities, the Company has shipped approximately two tonnes of graphite mineralized drill core from the MOGC flake graphite deposit at its Lac Tétépisca project, now rebranded as the "Tétépisca project" to Chicago Illinois-based American Energy Technologies Company (AETC) for metallurgical processing, extraction of flake graphite concentrates and downstream upgrading trials and analysis.

Since its discovery by Focus in 2012, the MOGC flake graphite deposit has undergone only preliminary mineralogical studies and scoping level metallurgical test work initially on a 10 kg sample of surface mineralization in 2013, followed in 2016 by a series of bench scale flotation tests on a 155 kg master composite and six variability samples (total: 108 kg) to evaluate closed-circuit performance in Locked Cycle flotation Tests (LCT). The deposit has never seen a bulk sample processed and flake graphite concentrate samples undergo spheroidization and purification trials making this shipment to AETC a critical step in unlocking its full value. The approximately two tonnes graphite bearing core will be processed through AETC's state-of-the-art upstream and downstream graphite processing pilot plant to evaluate recoveries and gain critical insights into flake size, purity, and mesh quality.

Focus graphite will hire an independent Qualified Person to oversee the bulk graphite mineralization sample processed through the pilot plant to ensure it meets the QA/QC and regulatory requirements under NI 43-101 guidelines.

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On February 4, 2025, Focus announced that as part of its strategic focus on advanced materials and their capabilities, the Company has shipped approximately two tonnes of graphite mineralized drill core from the MOGC flake graphite deposit at its Lac Tétépisca project, now rebranded as the “Tétépisca project” to Chicago Illinois-based American Energy Technologies Company (AETC) for metallurgical processing, extraction of flake graphite concentrates and downstream upgrading trials and analysis.

Since its discovery by Focus in 2012, the MOGC flake graphite deposit has undergone only preliminary mineralogical studies and scoping level metallurgical test work initially on a 10 kg sample of surface mineralization in 2013, followed in 2016 by a series of bench scale flotation tests on a 155 kg master composite and six variability samples (total: 108 kg) to evaluate closed-circuit performance in Locked Cycle flotation Tests (LCT). The deposit has never seen a bulk sample processed and flake graphite concentrate samples undergo spheroidization and purification trials making this shipment to AETC a critical step in unlocking its full value. The approximately two tonnes graphite bearing core will be processed through AETC's state-of-the-art upstream and downstream graphite processing pilot plant to evaluate recoveries and gain critical insights into flake size, purity, and mesh quality.

Focus graphite will hire an independent Qualified Person to oversee the bulk graphite mineralization sample processed through the pilot plant to ensure it meets the QA/QC and regulatory requirements under NI 43-101 guidelines.

Exploration and Development Outlook

With the receipt and processing of the analytical results for the 27 additional definition holes drilled along the strike of the MOGC graphite deposit in 2022, and with upcoming results from exploration drilling at the Southwest MOGC and West Limb targets, Focus looks forward to preparing an updated mineral resource estimate for the Lac Tétépisca project and to planning phase II exploration drilling at the Southwest MOGC and West Limb targets. To undertake these activities, the Company will have to raise additional capital or find a strategic partner to help fund the continued development of the project.

A key element of Focus' development strategy for its MOGC graphite deposit is engaging the Innu Nation of Pessamit to become active participants in the environmental and social impact assessment (ESIA) of the Lac Tétépisca project, as well as in the decision-making process at each new stage of the mineral resource appraisal process. To this end, in 2022, the Company began formal discussions with the Pessamit Innu band council over the signing of a Pre-Development Agreement (PDA) on the Lac Tétépisca project. Focus expects to resume talks with the Pessamit Innu band council as soon as it is ready to commence baseline environmental studies and any new drilling on the project.

Lac Tétépisca Nord Property

The Lac Tétépisca Nord graphite property consists of 51 contiguous exclusive exploration claims covering 2,747.00 ha located 5 km to the north of the Company's Lac Tétépisca property. The Lac Tétépisca Nord claim block was map-staked during the fall of 2012 following the publication of a new government airborne geophysical survey which identified graphite, and iron-rich meta-sedimentary formations like those encountered at Lac Tétépisca and Lac Guinécourt.

During the year ended September 30, 2014, six EER were transferred from the Tétépisca project to the Tétépisca Nord project, decreasing the number of EER to 51.

As of May 19, 2025, all 51 EER forming the Company's Lac Tétépisca Nord property were listed as “active” on GESTIM Plus, with the next biennial renewal for all 51 EER to be performed by December 2, 2025, at the latest. IOS Geosciences Inc. who manage the Company's claims in Québec anticipate that all but one of the 51 CDC claims can be renewed using available assessment work credits or using excess credits drawn from nearby claims.

Focus Exploration and Development Programs (2013 to 2023)

A comprehensive reporting of the exploration and mineral resources appraisal work programs conducted on the Lac Tétépisca Nord property by Focus from 2013 to 2023, including program and technical report highlights is provided in previous Company MD&A reports. Please refer to the

Company's MD&A report for the quarter ended June 30, 2024, available on SEDAR-Plus (www.sedarplus.ca/) under Focus Graphite Inc., for the latest version of the reporting.

2023 Operations Highlights

No work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca Nord property during the quarter ended March 31, and June 30, 2023.

On July 11, 2023, the Company received IOS's technical report for the fall 2022 target specific prospecting, geological mapping and outcrop sampling program at the Lac Tétépisca project during the fall of 2022. The principal aim of the geological survey was to investigate a series of high intensity magnetic anomalies from the ultrahigh resolution magnetic (MAG) survey that was flown over the Lac Tétépisca project in September 2022, and search for new significant graphite mineralization. Ground geophysical surveying, outcrop stripping and sampling identified units of graphitic paragneisses from the Nault formation in four distinct areas of the project: The West Limb of the MOGC deposit, Zone V, Lac Tétépisca Nord and East Knob.

The West Limb graphitic zone was mapped over 320 metres and three samples were collected from small hand-dug pits (samples 92290088 (1.95% Cg); 92290089 (3.24% Cg); and 92290090 (6.27% Cg)). This graphitic zone hosts historical sample 531422 which returned 31.1% Cg in 2014. Other mineralised outcrops were observed along strike potentially extending the length of the West Limb graphitic zone to one (1) km. The graphitic zone is interpreted by IOS to be narrow in width.

The Zone V graphitic zone is interpreted to be a smaller satellite synform of the MOGC deposit synform. Grab samples collected along a 400 m stretch of the graphitic paragneiss unit forming the east limb of the satellite synform returned values of 4.81% to 16.00% Cg but continuity of the graphitic mineralization along strike could not be confirmed. The thickness of the Zone 5 graphitic zone is estimated at 6 to 7 m. No graphite bearing outcrops were recoded along the west limb of the satellite synform. IOS recommends using an excavator to further investigate the Zone V graphitic zone.

Four (4) conductive zones covering a total surface area of 20 square kilometres (km²) were investigated on the Lac Tétépisca Nord property all of which were explained by the presence of graphitic paragneiss with mineralization ranging from disseminated to massive. The average Cg grade of the 21 grab rock samples collected on the Lac Tétépisca Nord property was 5.93% C-graph, including nine samples which graded between 3.49% to 35.80% Cg. All the graphitic zones identified to the west of drillhole TN-16-06 are new discoveries. IOS recommends following up the new graphite occurrences with mechanical trenching particularly at sample site 92290074 (massive graphite-sulphide facies).

Finally, the investigation of the East Knob magnetic anomaly which is located 1.2 kilometres to the east of the MOGC graphite deposit, turned up a short, 90-metre long, by up to 10-metre wide graphitic zone associated with a band of oxide facies iron formation. IOS recommends mechanical trenching work to further investigate this graphitic zone.

No work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca Nord property during the quarters ended September 30, 2023 and December 2023.

2024 Operations Highlights

No work was conducted on the Lac Tétépisca Nord property during the quarters ended March 30, June 30, September 30, and December 31, 2024.

2025 Operations Highlights

Update for the Quarter ended March 31, 2025

No work was performed on the Tétépisca Nord property during the quarter ended March 31, 2025.

Focus will consider implementing follow up exploration and mineral resources appraisal work programs at the Tétépisca Nord property, once new funding is in place and the Company has engaged the Innu First Nation of Pessamit, Québec, as collaborators in the ESIA study for the Tétépisca project.

Qualified Persons

The above scientific and technical information regarding exploration and mineral resource assessment activities as defined in National Instrument (NI) 43-101 s. 1.1, was either prepared or reviewed and approved by Marc-André Bernier, géo. (Québec), P.Geo. (Ontario), M.Sc., a consultant to the Company, and a Qualified Person under National Instrument (NI) 43-101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects.

The above scientific and technical information regarding advanced graphite purification technologies and material testing and certification programs underway in collaboration with U.S.-based laboratories, was either prepared or reviewed and approved by Joseph E. Doninger, Ph.D., Focus VP of manufacturing and technologies, a consultant to the Company, and a Qualified Person under National Instrument (NI) 43-101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects.

Financial Information

The following selected financial data is derived from the interim unaudited financial statements of the Company, which were prepared in accordance with IFRS.

Selected Financial Information

		Restated		Restated
	Three months	Three months	Six months	Six months
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Statements of Comprehensive Income				
Loss from Operations	(320,183)	(375,795)	(914,407)	(1,064,757)
Interest Income	-	(194,148)	31,795	32,059
Total Comprehensive Loss	(320,183)	(569,943)	(882,612)	(1,032,698)
Basic and Diluted Net Loss per Common Share	(0.0100)	(0.0100)	(0.0100)	(0.0200)
Basic and Diluted Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding	81,034,913	59,798,720	74,319,117	58,969,192
		Restated		
	Six months	Six months		
	ended	ended		
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024		
Statements of Cash Flows	\$	\$		
Net Cash From Operating Activities	(561,105)	(415,916)		
Net Cash From in Investing Activities	-	185,852		
Net Cash From Financing Activities	925,559	281,689		
Increase in Cash	364,454	51,625		
As at	March 31, 2025	September 30, 2024		
	\$	\$		
Statements of Financial Position				
Cash	366,923	1,688		
Total Liabilities	4,690,550	5,575,008		
Shareholders' Equity	4,219,160	5,475,007		
Total Assets	471,390	100,001		

Dividend Payment

Since its incorporation, the Company has not paid any cash dividends on its outstanding common shares. Any future dividend payment will depend on the Company's financial needs to fund its exploration and development programs, future growth, and any other factors the board may deem necessary to consider. It is highly unlikely that any dividends will be paid in the near future.

Net Losses For The Three and Six Month Periods Ended March 31, 2025

During the three and six month periods ended March 31, 2025, the Company realized net losses from operations of \$320,183 and \$914,407 respectively (compared to \$375,795 and \$1,064,757 for the three and six month periods ended March 31, 2024 Restated).

The Company changed its accounting policy with respect to exploration and evaluation expenditures on mineral exploration properties, such that exploration and evaluation expenditures, including acquisition costs, are now expensed as incurred. The accounting policy change is intended to improve the relevance and reliability of the financial statements. Previously, these costs were capitalized and carried at cost less any recognized impairment loss. In accordance with IFRS, the change in accounting policy has been applied retrospectively.

During the three and six month period ended March 31, 2025, the Company realized a net loss of \$320,183 and \$882,612 respectively (\$0.00 per share and \$0.01) compared to \$569,943 and \$1,032,698 net loss recognised in the three and six month period ended March 31, 2024 Restated respectively (\$0.01 per share \$0.02 per share) for the three and six month period ended March 31, 2024. The difference in net loss was attributed mainly to:

- The decreased other income recognized in the three month period ended March 31, 2024, was attributed to the recognition of loss on the sale of marketable securities of \$214,148, following the sale of the 2,734,858 common shares of Mont Royal, issued to the Company in December 2023, in accordance with the Mineral Property Acquisition Agreement for the sale of its interest in the Eastmain-Leran Property entered in December 2022. The shares were issued with a fair value of \$400,000 and sold for gross proceeds of \$185,852.

Quarterly Information

The following summarized financial data has been prepared in accordance with IFRS.

Quarter Ended	Other Income (Loss) \$	Net Earnings (Loss) \$	Earnings (Loss) per Share \$
31/03/25	-	(320,183)	(0.00)
31/12/24	31,795	(562,429)	(0.01)
30/09/24	(162,319)	(1,032,549)	(0.03)
30/06/24	-	(290,503)	(0.001)
31/03/24	(194,148)	(551,247)	(0.01)
31/12/23	226,207	(462,755)	(0.01)
30/09/23	302,453	(310,229)	(0.01)
30/06/23	(186,797)	(482,195)	(0.01)
31/03/23	2,670	(604,787)	(0.01)
31/12/22	181,477	(511,728)	(0.01)
30/09/22	283,275	17,800	0.01

During the year ended September 30, 2024, the Company changed its accounting policy with respect to exploration and evaluation expenditures on mineral exploration properties, such that exploration and evaluation expenditures, including acquisition costs, are now expensed as incurred. The accounting policy change is intended to improve the relevance and reliability of the financial statements. Previously, these costs were capitalized and carried at cost less any recognized impairment loss. In accordance with IFRS, the change in accounting policy has been applied retrospectively with the impact on comparative financial statements detailed in Note 21.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As at March 31, 2025, the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$4,131,660, including \$366,142 in cash and current liabilities totalling \$4,603,050. The Company will require additional financing, through various means including but not limited to equity financing, to continue exploring, evaluating, and developing its projects. There is no assurance that the Company will be successful in raising the additional required funds, refer to the 'Going Concern Assumption' section of the MD&A for more detail.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on January 8, 2025, the Company settled outstanding indebtedness to JJJY Holdings Inc., a company controlled by a Director of the Company, in the amount of \$865,000, through the issuance of 11,533,333 common shares of the Company at a deemed price of \$0.075 per share.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on February 26, 2025, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$465,000. The private placement was comprised of 4,650,000 units at a price of \$0.10 per unit. Each unit is comprised of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional common share of the Company at a price of \$0.20 until February 26, 2028.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, on March 6, 2025, the Company completed a private placement for gross proceeds of \$50,000. The private placement was comprised of 500,000 units at a price of \$0.10 per unit. Each unit is comprised of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional common share of the Company at a price of \$0.20 until March 6, 2028.

Commitment and Proposed Transactions

As of March 31, 2025, and as of the date of this report, the Company did not have any commitments outstanding other than the offtake agreements previously disclosed. There are no undisclosed pending proposed transactions that would materially affect the performance or operation of the Company.

Contractual Obligations and Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of March 31, 2025, and as of the date of this report, the Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements and contractual obligations other than the offtake agreements previously disclosed in the 'Exploration Activities and Technical' sections of the MD&A.

Changes in Accounting Policies Including Initial Adoption

Refer to Note 3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Standards, Amendments and Interpretations of the audited interim financial statement for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions

When preparing the financial statements, Management makes a number of judgments, estimates and assumptions about recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Refer to Note 3(b) for a summary of the Judgments, Estimates, and Assumptions of the audited annual financial statement for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Transactions with Related Parties

All entities identified below meet the definition of a related party by virtue of being controlled or significantly influenced by a director or a member of key management of the Company. Unless otherwise stated, none of these transactions incorporated special terms and conditions and no guarantees were given or received.

As at	March 31, 2025	September 30, 2024
	\$	\$
<u>Included in amounts due from related parties</u>		
Grafoid Inc.	-	17,718
<u>Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities</u>		
Braille Energy Systems Inc.	-	4,989
<u>Included in amounts due to related parties</u>		
JJY Holdings Inc.	1,435,000	2,300,000

All amounts above are unsecured, non-interest bearing, and due on demand.

Transactions with Key Management Personnel

The following table reflects compensation of key management personnel, including the CEO, CFO and Directors:

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salaries	-	43,750	1,346	87,500
Consulting fees	39,064	25,314	64,378	50,628
Stock-based compensation	-	82,494	-	199,759
	39,064	151,558	65,724	337,887

Financial Instruments

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash, amounts due from related parties, other receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, other current liabilities and amounts due to related parties. The fair value of the other financial instruments approximates their carrying value due to their short-term nature.

The classification of financial instruments is as follows:

As at	March 31, 2025	September 30, 2024
	\$	\$
Financial assets		
Amortized cost		
Cash	366,142	1,688
Amounts due from related parties (Note 17)	-	17,718
Other receivables	10,894	10,894
Total financial assets	377,036	30,300
Financial liabilities		
Amortized cost		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(2,209,923)	(2,197,586)
Other current liabilities (Note 8)	(929,397)	(929,397)
Amounts due to related parties (Note 17)	(1,435,000)	(2,300,000)
Total financial liabilities	(4,574,320)	(5,426,983)

Outstanding Share Data

Common shares and convertible securities outstanding at May 26, 2025, consist of the following:

Securities	Expiry Date	Range of Exercise Price	Number of Securities Outstanding
Common shares	-	-	86,254,832
Options	Up to Nov 2026	\$0.50 to \$1.20	10,040,000
Warrants	Up to Sept 2025	\$0.55 - \$1.20	12,269,992

Subsequent Event

Grant of Stock Options

On May 14, 2025, 963,084 stock options were granted to Officers and consultants at an exercise price of \$0.09 per share, which all vested immediately and expire on May 14, 2030.

Risk Exposure and Management

The Company thoroughly examines the various financial risks to which it is exposed and assesses the impact and likelihood of those risks. These risks include credit risk, liquidity risk, currency risk and interest rate risk. Where material, these risks are reviewed and monitored by the Board of Directors.

Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices will affect the Company's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The COVID-19 pandemic continues to have an extenuating impact on the economy and financial markets.

The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimizing the return.

Credit, Liquidity, Interest Rate, and Price Risk

The Company thoroughly examines the various financial risks to which it is exposed and assesses the impact and likelihood of those risks. These risks include credit risk, liquidity risk and interest rate risk. Where material, these risks are reviewed and monitored by the Board of Directors.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a party to its financial instruments fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Company's financial assets exposed to credit risk are primarily composed of cash, amounts due from related parties and other receivables and maximum exposure is equal to the carrying values of these assets, totalling \$377,036 at March 31, 2025. The Company's cash is held at a reputable financial institution with a high external credit rating. The exposure to credit risk for the Company's receivables is considered immaterial. It is Management's opinion that the Company is not exposed to significant credit risk.

None of the Company's financial assets are secured by collateral or other credit enhancements.

Management considers that all the above financial assets that are not impaired or past due for each of the reporting dates are of good credit quality. There are no financial assets that are past due but not impaired for the periods presented.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company manages its liquidity needs by carefully monitoring cash outflows due in day-to-day business. As at March 31, 2025, the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$4,131,660. During the six month period ended March 31, 2025, the Company had negative cash flows from operations of \$561,105 (2024 - \$415,916). The Company's ability to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business, meet its corporate administrative expenses and continue its exploration activities over the next twelve months is dependent upon Management's ability to obtain additional financing, through various means including but not limited to equity financing. No assurance can be given that any such additional financing will be available, or that it can be obtained on terms favorable to the Company.

As at March 31, 2025, the Company has financial liabilities of \$4,574,320 (\$5,426,983 as at September 30, 2024) all of which are due within twelve months.

Currency Risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company has limited exposure to financial risk arising from fluctuations in foreign exchange rates given that its transactions are carried out primarily in Canadian dollars.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's financial assets exposed to interest rate risk include cash held in interest bearing bank accounts with variable interest rates. The Company has not entered into any derivative contracts to manage this risk. The Company's policy as it relates to its cash balances is to invest excess cash in highly liquid, low-risk, short-term interest-bearing investments with maturities of 360 days or less from the original date of acquisition. As at March 31, 2025, the Company had cash balances of \$366,142 (\$1,688 as at September 30, 2024) and interest income derived from these investments during the six month period ended March 31, 2025 was \$Nil (2024 - \$186).

The Company has limited exposure to financial risk arising from fluctuations in variable interest rates earned on cash given the low interest rates currently in effect and the low volatility of these rates

Other Price Risk

The Company holds publicly listed shares of a company in the mineral exploration industry. The Company is exposed to other price risk regarding these shares as unfavorable market conditions could result in the disposal ended at less than their value

Capital Management

The Company manages its capital to ensure its ability to continue as a going concern and to provide an adequate return to its shareholders as well as ensuring that all flow-through monies obtained are utilized in exploration activities and spent by the required deadline. In the management of capital, the Company includes the components of shareholders' equity. As long as the Company is in the exploration stage of its mining properties, it is not the intention of the Company to contract additional debt obligations to finance its work programs. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares. When financing conditions are not optimal, the Company may enter into option agreements or find other solutions to continue its activities or may slow its activities until conditions improve.

The Company is not subject to any capital requirements imposed by a lending institution or regulatory body, other than those of the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV") which require adequate working capital or financial resources of the greater of (i) \$50,000 and (ii) an amount required in order to maintain operations and cover general and administrative expenses for a period of 6 months. As of March 31, 2025, the Company was non-compliant with respect to the above TSXV capital requirement. Any impact of non-compliance is at the discretion of the TSXV.

Contingent Liability

The Company may, from time to time, be involved in various claims, legal proceedings or complaints arising in the ordinary course of business. The Company cannot reasonably predict the likelihood or outcome of any such actions. The Company does not believe that adverse decisions in any other pending or threatened proceedings related to any matter, or any amount which may be required to be paid by reason thereof, will have a material effect on the financial condition or future results of operations.

As at March 31, 2025, two legal claims remained ongoing against the Company by a former officer of the Company. The pleadings are closed in the first action, which was commenced in 2021. However, the exchange of productions remains ongoing and examinations for discovery have not been completed. In the second action, which was commenced in 2022, the pleadings are not closed, productions have not been exchanged, and examinations for discovery have not been completed. As such, it is too early to evaluate these claims.

Properties Titles

According of exploration expenditures and pay to the Quebec government a rent per claim for every 2 year renewal period. To ensure the Company's mineral claims are kept in good standing, the Company engaged the services of a third to the mining law and regulations of the Province of Quebec, the Company, to renew its claims, must do a minimum party professional mineral claim management entity to manage the renewal of its mineral claims.

Additional Financing

The Company requires additional funds to finance the exploration or development work on the Company's properties, to pay for the renewal of the claims forming the properties and to cover the costs of managing the Company. The main sources of funds available to the Company are the issuance of additional shares or the sale of interests in its properties. There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in its efforts to arrange additional financing on terms satisfactory to the Company. Refer to the 'Going Concern Assumption' section of the MD&A.

Conditions of the Industry in General

The exploration and development of mineral resources involves significant risks. Although the discovery of a deposit can prove extremely lucrative, few properties where exploration and development work are conducted progress to producing mines. Significant expenditures are necessary to find and establish

ore reserves, out the metallurgical processes and build the processing plant and mining operations. It is not possible to provide assurance that the exploration and development programs contemplated by the Company will generate a profitable mine.

Economic viability of a deposit depends on many factors, of which some are due to the particular characteristics of the deposit, in particular its size, its average grade, and its proximity to infrastructures as well as the cyclic character of the prices of metals as well as governmental regulations, royalties, limits of production, import and export of minerals and protection of the environment. The impact of these factors cannot be evaluated in a precise way, but their effect can negatively impact the project's potential profitability.

Mining activities comprise high risks. The activities of the Company are subject to all the dangers and the risks usually dependent on the exploration and the development, including the unusual and unforeseen geological formations, explosions, collapses, floods and other situations which can occur during drilling and the removal of material and of which any could cause physical or material or environmental injuries and, possibly, legal responsibility.

Government Regulation

The activities of the Company are subject to, among others, various federal, provincial and local laws, which relate to the exploration and development, tax, standard of work, disease and occupational safety, the safety in mines, toxic substances, and protection of the environment.

The exploration and development activities are subject to legislative measures mandated by federal, provincial and local governments to the protection of the environment. These laws impose high standards on the mining industry, in order to control the waste material from the exploration, development, production, and processing related activities on projects and reduce or eliminate possible environmental impacts.

Risks of Lawsuits and No Insurable Risks

The Company could be held responsible for pollution or for other risks against which it could not be insured or against which it could choose not to be insured, being given the high cost of the premiums or for other reasons. The payment of sums in this respect could involve the loss of the assets of the Company.

Conflicts of Interests

Some of the directors and officers of the Company are also engaged as directors or officers of other company's involved in the exploration and development of mineral resources. Such engagement could result in conflicts of interest. When a conflict of interest exists, the affected directors and/or officers declare their interest and abstain to vote on any resolution in which they have a conflict of interest.

Permits, Licences, and Authorizations

The activities of the Company require obtaining and maintaining permits and licences from various governmental authorities. The Company considers that it holds all the permits and licences required for its exploration activities; it currently carries on, in accordance with the relevant laws and by-laws. Changes brought to the by-laws could affect these permits and licence. Nothing guarantees that the Company can obtain all the permits and all the necessary licences in order to continue its exploration and development activities, to build mines and processing plants and exploit any future reserves.

Moreover, if the Company begins the exploitation of a project, it will have to obtain the necessary mine permits and licences and to conform to all the required obligations concerning the use of water, removal of waste etc. It cannot be guaranteed that the Company will be able to obtain these permits and licences, nor that it will be able to conform to their requirements.

Dependence on the Management

The Company is dependent on its management team. The loss of its services could have an unfavorable impact on the Company.

Price of Graphite

The price of the Company's common shares, its financial results, and its future exploration and development activities may be negatively impacted by a fall of the price of graphite. This may also impact the Company's ability to finance its activities on favorable terms. The Company has no control over the fluctuation of graphite prices which may be affected by the sale or the purchase of graphite and graphite end products by end users, brokers, central banks and financial institutions, interest rates, foreign exchange rates, the rates of inflation, of deflation, the fluctuations in the value of the Canadian dollar and the currencies, the regional and global supply and demand of graphite, regional and global economic policies, particularly in China and other countries that produce graphite.

Environmental Risk

The Company is subject to various environmental incidents that can occur during exploration work. The Company maintains an environmental management system including operational plans and practices.

Pandemic Risk

The outbreak and spread of COVID-19, declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization, has already had significant human, political, and economic consequences around the world. COVID-19 is still evolving, and its full impact remains to be determined. However, its effects include financial market volatility, interest rate cuts, disrupted movement of people and diminished consumer confidence. The effects of the coronavirus may be difficult to assess or predict with meaningful precision both generally and as an industry- or issuer-specific basis. This is an uncertain issue where actual effects will depend on many factors beyond the control of the Company.

Disclosure Controls and Procedures and Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

Disclosure controls and procedures ("DC&P") are intended to provide reasonable assurance that material information is gathered and reported to senior management to permit timely decisions regarding public disclosure. Internal controls over financial reporting ("ICFR") are intended to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of consolidated financial statements for external purposes in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles.

TSX Venture-listed companies are not required to provide representations in their annual and interim filings relating to the establishment and maintenance of DC&P and ICFR, as defined in Multinational Instrument MI 52-109. In particular, the CEO and CFO certifying officers do not make any representations relating to the establishment and maintenance of (a) controls and other procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by the issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation, and (b) processes to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of consolidated financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the issuer's GAAP.

Additional Information and Continuous Disclosure

This Management's Discussion and Analysis has been prepared as of May 26, 2025. Additional information on the Company is available through regular filings on SEDAR (www.sedar.com).

(s) Dean Hanisch

Chief Executive Officer

(s) Judith T. Mazvihwa-MacLean

Chief Financial Officer